



Department of Biomedical Engineering



Department of Biomedical Engineering Annual Report 2024

# **Guiding Principles**

### **Our Vision**

We contribute to a world where health care needs are met by innovative biomedical research and engineering solutions.

#### Our Mission

We translate basic science and engineering into medical knowledge and healthcare innovations. We provide high-quality education and capacity building for academics, clinicians, and industrial partners.

### **Our Values**

We adhere to the Code of Conduct of the University of Basel and promote an interdisciplinary culture of dialog, appreciation, respect, honesty, and tolerance.

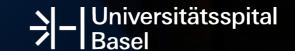
We are committed to scientific integrity, reliability, transparency, and good scientific practice. We value and foster enthusiasm and passion for science

### **Our Main Goals in Four Fields of Action**

- oping and validating clinical applications and supporting approval processes.
- 2. Organization, Collaboration & Environment: The DBE is a multidisciplinary network of research groups and cliand the EU.
- our interdisciplinary students directly into ongoing research activities.
- approximately three to four times.

The implementation of our mission relies on the support of our founding institutions:





1. Research, Problem Solving, Innovation & Translation: The DBE provides practical innovative biomedical engineering solutions for clinical challenges and covers the whole translation process from bench to bedside by devel-

nicians and combines life sciences with complementary expertise. It is a research department that is embedded in the Faculty of Medicine, integrated in a clinical environment and part of an ecosystem of med-tech spin-offs, industry, and proximity to pharma and hospitals. In this constellation, the DBE is a unique platform in Switzerland

3. Talents & Education: The DBE's motivated faculty provides excellent education, capacity building, and integrates

4. Finances & Structural Resources: The DBE is secured by solid structural funding by the University, resp. the Faculty of Medicine covering the core facilities, research-IT, safety, and administration. To stabilize it in the future, at least one permanent University professorship in every research cluster will be needed. The DBE is an interesting partner for innovative research and able to secure substantial third-party funding exceeding the structural funding



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# Preface



### The DBE in Numbers

### Yet Another "What a Year" for the DBE!



recorded by motion capture system (picture: CADENCE and R. Wendler)

The year 2024 has turned out to be even more dynamic and successful for us than 2023. Above all, we celebrated our 10<sup>th</sup> birthday: Ten years ago, in November 2014, the Department of Biomedical Engineering was founded. At the 10<sup>th</sup> DBE Research Day on 21 August 2024, the 10<sup>th</sup> birthday was celebrated, with Hans-Florian Zeilhofer, founding father and major inspiration, looking back and into the future. From its genuinely humble beginnings, the DBE took a steep rise and will continue to do so in the coming years.

From the very beginning, we wanted to involve clinicians in our research projects. Over the past year, we have seen that we are becoming more attractive to clinicians and that we are being taken seriously. Teaming up with clinicians, hospitals and other departments in the Faculty of Medicine is leading to more translational research projects, more spin-offs and even medical certifications. We are obviously able to meet the needs of clinicians and medical professionals.

The DBE has become a medical innovation hub for technical issues in medical and clinical applications. Our success is also evident on the student side: the number of master's students has doubled since the launch of the joint program with the FHNW.

These and many more indicators, described in this Annual Report, show us that the DBE is a success story, a good place for ambitious research, a launchpad for truly successful translation, and home for innovative teaching at the cutting edge.

We are proud of what we have achieved and look forward to future endeavors. We would like to thank everyone who has contributed to this success story at the DBE.

Philippe Cattin & Daniela Vavrecka



**11** PhD Graduates 62 PhDs since 2018

**22** Master's Graduates 83 Masters since 2020



Take a quick tour of the DBE https://youtu.be/mV8si











### Looking Back on 10 Years of Growth

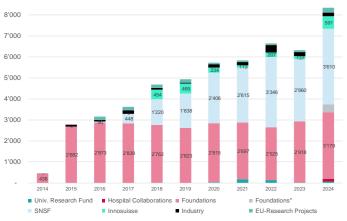


Figure 1: Funding of the DBE distributed across the years of deployment. Not shown are the years 2025–2028, for which CHF 20 million had already been secured by the end of 2024. Between 2014 and 2025, DBE members raised over CHF 70 million in total (graph: D. Vavrecka).

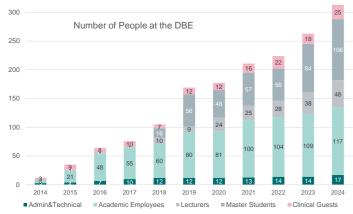


Figure 2: The number of people at the DBE has grown steadily since its foundation in 2014, especially the number of scientific staff and master's students. The only exception is support staff, which has remained relatively constant (graph: D. Vavrecka).

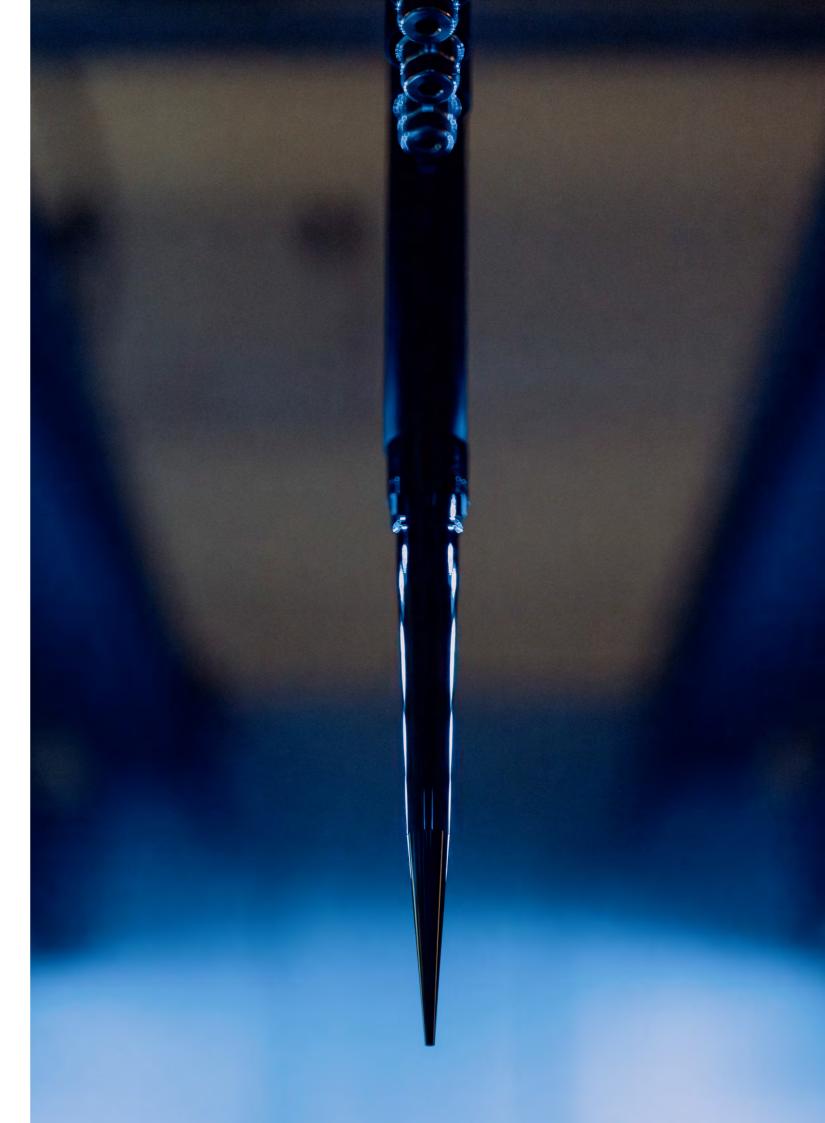
Nothing illustrates the success and growth of the DBE better than the research funding secured in 2024. In 2024 the third-party grants doubled compared to 2023, resulting in as much funding available for 2025 as was available in 2024—before the year even began.

In its first years after its foundation in 2014, research at the DBE was mainly based on the generous support of the Werner Siemens Foundation (WSS) and the Straumann, the Zaeslin and the Merian-Iselin foundations. Those laid the base for the future successful funding applications especially granted by the SNSF and increasingly also Innosuisse. To date, the DBE researchers have secured more than 70 million CHF research funding which secures the employment of our young, bright PhD students and postdocs for the next three years.

Already in 2023, the DBE was the champion at the University of Basel in terms of third-party funding: external funding sources exceeded the University's contributions sixfold (source: 2023 annual report of the University of Basel), for 2024, we expect a similar relation.

More means for research also means more employees in new projects, especially the number of PhD students and postdocs increased. Furthermore, our master's program has developed and together with the University of Applied Sciences North Western Switzerland (FHNW), the Joint Master in Biomedical Engineering has been set up, resulting in twice as many master students compared to the previous program (figure 2).

The increase in means and employees for research is the positive side of the coin – the challenge of this success is not proportionally growing research support. On the part of the University, structural research support is currently limited to 8% of the total employment at our department. Further, 5% are temporarily employed by means of the WSS, which acknowledges that research needs support from coordinators, IT & PR experts as well as administration. To guarantee a sustainable development of the entire DBE, 2025 the focus will be on an appropriate development of research support.



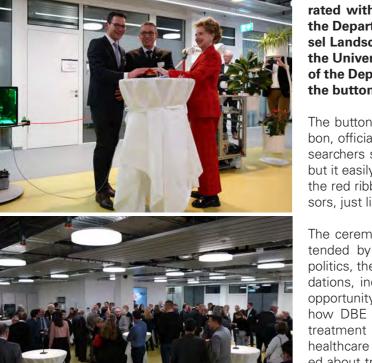
# Highlights



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# Robot Cuts Red Ribbon: The New DBE Officially Inaugurated

# Brand New Cutting Edge Facilities for CADENCE



Top: Thomi Jourdan, Prof. Philippe Cattin, and Prof. Andrea Schenker-Wicki pressing

the button jointly. Bottom: guests at networking (pictures: R. Wendler).

On January 30, the DBE's new premises were inaugurated with a bang: The VIPs Thomi Jourdan, head of the Department of Economy and Health of Canton Basel Landschaft, Prof. Andrea Schenker-Wicki, Rector of the University of Basel, and Prof. Philippe Cattin, head of the Department of Biomedical Engineering, pressed the button.

The button set a laser robot in motion to cut the red ribbon, officially inaugurating the DBE's new facility. DBE researchers say their technology will not replace surgeons, but it easily took over the simple task from the VIPs to cut the red ribbon and even did it with a laser instead of scissors, just like our surgical robot does.

The ceremony, framed by speeches of the VIPs, was attended by more than a hundred representatives from politics, the hospitals of Basel-Landschaft and Basel, foundations, industry and the university. The guests had the opportunity to take tours of twelve different labs and learn how DBE is working to improve prevention, diagnosis, treatment and rehabilitation while reducing costs to the healthcare system. They enjoyed an apéro riche and talked about translational research between engineering, the clinic, the life sciences industry and the rapidly growing <u>BaseLink innovation district</u>.



New CADENCE Facility (pictures: C. Nüesch, C. Flierl, R. Wendler)



In 2024, CADENCE was equipped with cutting-edge technology and began operations. This infrastructure offers unique opportunities in Switzerland, combining expertise and disciplines in robotics, functional biomechanics, musculoskeletal modeling, virtual reality, orthopedics and neuroorthopedics, pediatrics, spine surgery, biochemistry and radiology. Beyond being a transdisciplinary consortium, CADENCE also serves as one of the four core facilities of the DBE.

CADENCE is run by a consortium of four groups: "Robot-assisted Theragnostics", "Functional Biomechanics", "Clinical Biomechanics and Musculoskeletal Modelling", and "Spine Biomechanics". Together, they develop novel systems and methods for diagnosis, outcome measurement, treatment and rehabilitation of pathologies and conditions of the neuromusculoskeletal system.

In a 210 m<sup>2</sup> laboratory with a capturing volume of 11m x 5m x 3m (L/W/H), CADENCE offers research opportunities in the best-equipped motion analysis research center in Europe. The facility can also serve as a teaching and training center for courses on diagnostic and therapeutic technologies in the field of motion analysis and rehabilitation robotics.

With CADENCE, the acquired results from basic research and technological developments can be translated directly into the clinical environments at the Center of Clinical Motion Analysis of the University Children's Hospital of Basel (UKBB) and at the University Hospital Basel (USB) (orthopaedics, traumatology, spine surgery, neurology) also in close collaboration with the first Surgical Outcome Research Center (SORC) Basel in Switzerland.

In 2024, the scientific advisory board of the DBE evaluated CADENCE and deemed the consortium to be an invaluable asset for the DBE, the University and the Medical Faculty.

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#### Collaborators:

at USB: Prof. Andreas Müller, Prof. Karl Stoffel, Prof. Dirk Maier, PD Dr. Nicola Krähenbühl, PD. Dr. Florian Imhoff (Orthopaedics and Traumatology); Prof. Stefan Schären (Spine Surgery); Dr. Dorothee Harder, (Radiology) at UKBB: Dr. Friederike Prüfer (Radiology) at ZHAW: Prof. Daniel Baumgartner at ETH-Zürich: Prof. Stephen Ferguson, Prof. William Taylor, Dr. Dominika Ignasiak, Dr. Navrag Singh at Universitätsklinikum Erlangen (D): Dr. Anna-Maria Liohard

### Swiss Robotics Day 2024

# Global Impact of Julia Wolleb's Diffusion Model for Medical Anomaly Detection



Figure 1: Organization team of the Swiss Robotics Day 2024 from University of Basel, EPFL, Innovation Booster Robotics (picture: R. Wendler)



Figure 2: Impressions from the Swiss Robotics Day 2025, (collage: G. Bauter, pic. tures: R. Wendler

Swiss Robotics Day (SRD), Switzerland's most comprehensive exhibition on robotics for industry and research (1), took place for the first time in Basel and was a huge success.

The SRD brings together industry, researchers, investors, engineers, and students to exchange and share experiences, new ideas, and technologies. Matchmaking sessions facilitate collaborations and partnerships. Presentations by distinguished speakers focus on innovative technologies, new market trends for robots, logistics, the future of aerial robotics, and robots in healthcare.

The SRD is a one-day event initiated by the Swiss National Centre of Competence in Research (NCCR) in Robotics - a flagship project with EPFL as the leading house and ETH Zurich as a co-leading house. The 2024 edition was organized by Innovation Booster Robotics, the University of Basel (Dept. of Biomedical Engineering) and EPFL. On 1<sup>st</sup> November 2024, the SRD was held in Basel for the first time and even brought the Congress Center of Messe Basel to its capacity limits.

During the SRD 2024, the Swiss Robotics Association was founded as an association that connects academia, industry, NGOs, and politics around the topic of robotics (2,3).

### Facts:

- 77 exhibitors,
- 1000 participants,
- 250kCHF costs for the event were covered by sponsorships, the Innovation Booster Robotics funded by Innosuisse, entry fees, and exhibition costs.



Dr. Julia Wolleb (third from left) at CLINICCAI panel discussion, during the clinician's day at MICCAI 2024 (picture: Digital Surgery Lab).

Funding



Faulhaber Maxon Meta Stäubli helbling itk MathWorks amazonrobotics Hexagon, SBB CFF FFS, Schunk, Basel ch, Beckhoff, Canton of Zuric, enter prise Europe network, ITU, S3C

Co-Organizer: Prof. Georg Rauter BIROMED-Lab

#### References:

(1) "SRD24," Swiss Robotics Day. Accessed: Feb. 19, 2025. [Online]. Available: https://swissr icsdav.ch/srd24

(2) Swiss Robotics Association." Accessed: Feb 19 2025 [Online] Available: https://swiss-robotics.org/

(3) Tobias Bossard, "Weltneuheit am Swiss Robotics Day 2024," Tagesschau, Basel, Nov. 01, 2024. [Online]. Available: https://www.srf.ch/play/tv/tagesschau/ video/weltneuheit-am-swiss-roboticsday-2024?urn=urn:srf:video:724784fea7bb-4473-81e1-be8bc7e2f25a

Two years after its publication at the MICCAI 2022 conference in Singapore, Dr. Julia Wolleb's paper "Diffusion Models for Medical Anomaly Detection" has become one of the most influential papers in the field of Medical Image Analysis.

In her contribution, Wolleb introduced a new, weakly supervised anomaly detection method based on implicit denoising diffusion models. Contrary to previous models, which are often complicated to train or have difficulties in preserving fine image details, Wolleb's method generates highly detailed anomaly maps without requiring complex learning procedures.

With her paper, Wolleb started a growing global movement among researchers that resulted in about 20% of all MICCAI 2024 papers using her method. Consequently, her paper was elected among the three most influential papers at the "MICCAI 2024 Young Scientist Publication Impact Award".

Wolleb finished her PhD at Philippe Cattin's Center for medical Image Analysis & Navigation (CIAN) group and now works as postdoctoral researcher at the Yale Laboratory of Intelligent Global Health & Humanitarian Response Technologies (LiGHT).

Reference:

(1) Wolleb, J., Bieder, F., Sandkühler, R. Cattin, P.C. (2022). In: Wang, L., Dou, Q., Fletcher, P.T., Speidel, S., Li, S. (eds) Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention - MICCAI 2022 Lecture Notes in Computer Science, vol 13438. Springer

# 3D-Printed Neurostimulator for Personalized Transcranial Electrical Stimulation and EEG Monitoring at Home

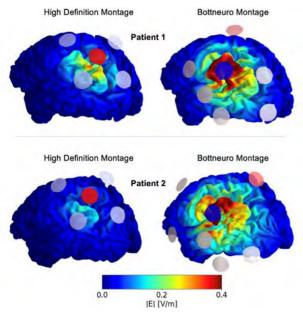


Figure 1: Personalized electrode positioning (right) improves stimulation accuracy and reduces inter-subject dose variation compared to conventional montages (left). Optimized montages are directly integrated into 3D-printed caps (picture: Bottneuro).



**Figure 2:** Patient specific, 3D-printed cap. The Miamind® Neurostimulator, registered with Swissmedic and MHRA, is tailored for each patient using 3D printing on the basis of MRI scans (picture: Bottneuro).

Funding

Transcranial electrical stimulation (tES) is an emerging technique for modulating brain function with high spatial and temporal precision, showing promise in treating a range of neurological and psychiatric conditions. Because each patient's skull and brain anatomy varies significantly, a personalized approach is essential for precise and effective stimulation. To address this need, Bottneuro AG, a DBE spin-off, develops tailored tES devices that improve stimulation accuracy and clinical outcomes.

Currently, high variability in electrical field distributions within the brain due to individual anatomy leads to reduced clinical robustness of conventional tES treatments (1). Biophysical modeling from each patient's MRI, combined with finite element method simulations, allows for the planning of personalized electrode montages and stimulation parameters to precisely target specific brain areas while minimizing off-target effects (2), see figure 1. This approach reduces interpatient variability in clinical outcomes and ensures effective treatment for each patient.

Bottneuro's Miamind® Neurostimulator, registered with Swissmedic and MHRA, uses 3D-printed caps to guarantee a comfortable and precise fit, enabling personalized therapy plans to be delivered at home (3), see figure 2.

The neurostimulator is controlled via a secure tablet, allowing patients to independently manage therapy sessions. A recent clinical study conducted in collaboration with the University Hospital Basel demonstrated device safety and showed promising improvements in cognitive function among a healthy population.

Group Leaders: Dr. Bekim Osmani bekim.osmani@unibas.ch Prof. Dr. Raphael Guzman

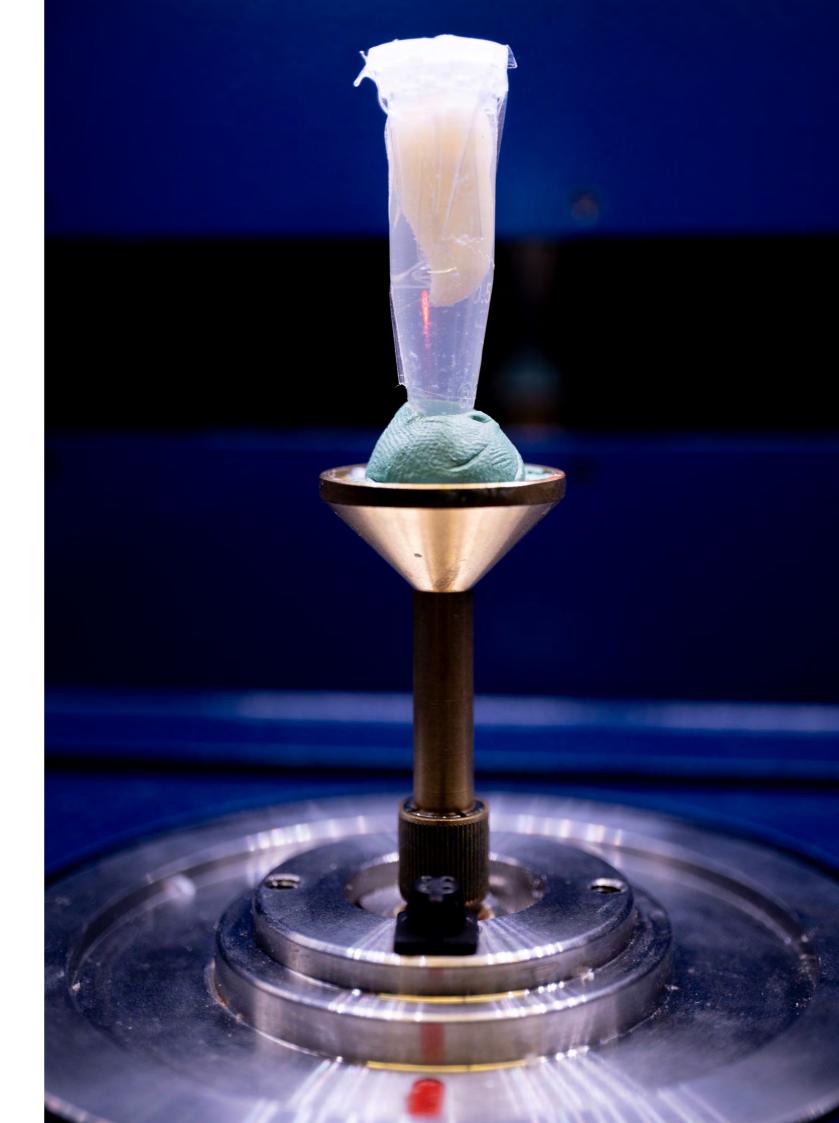
raphael.guzman@usb.ch Prof. Dr. Bert Müller bert.mueller@unibas.ch

#### References:

(1) A. Optiz et al., "Determinants of the electric field during transcranial direct current stimulation," NeuroImage 109 (2015) 140-150.

(2) B. Osmani et al.: Computer-implemented method for enabling patient-specific electrostimulation of neuronal tissue and associated devices and software. Patent No. EP4204077B1 (2021).

(3) B. Osmani et al.: Electrode helmet for electrical recording and/or stimulation. Patent No. EP4282464B (2022).



Confederation suisse Confederatione Svitzere Confederation Svitzere Confederation Svitzere Nonosuisse – Schweizerische J für Innovationsförderung



bottneuro

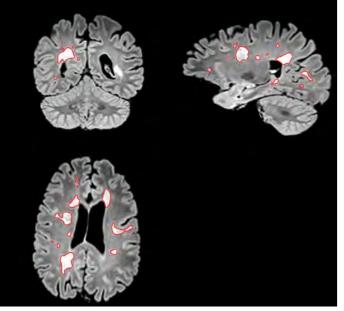
# Outstanding Collaborations



# Clinical Introduction of Machine-Learning Software at University Hospital Basel



Figure 1: Project team, left to right: Cristina Granziera, Philippe Cattin, Johanna Lieb, Roland John, Shan Yang (picture: N. Bienbeck).



**Figure 2:** The MS-MD-GRU algorithm recognizes the MS-affected lesions in MR images of patients with multiple sclerosis and directly marks the affected areas on the scans. A neuroradiologist can control and adjust these masks directly (picture: Shan Yang).

A successful collaboration allowed the introduction of the MS-MD-GRU algorithm, developed at DBE, into clinical practice. This algorithm is capable of distinguishing healthy from MS-affected brain tissue and marks affected regions in MR scans.

This algorithm was initially designed to label brain structures in MR images, and then the original MD-GRU algorithm was trained for multiple sclerosis (MS) and became MS-MD-GRU. It was developed at the DBE by Prof. Philippe Cattin and his former PhD student Simon Andermatt. The MS training was performed in collaboration with Prof. Cristina Granziera (Neurology, USB), who provided imaging data from the Swiss Multiple Sclerosis Cohort, thus enabling MS-MD-GRU to distinguish healthy from MS-affected brain tissue and to mark affected regions in MR scans.

Tests show that MS-MD-GRU enhances MR interpretation accuracy compared to human analysis. Shan Yang (Radiology and Nuclear Medicine, USB) integrated MS-MD-GRU into the clinical workflow, allowing neuroradiologists to use pre-marked images that can be corrected as needed. This innovation boosts treatment quality for MS, surpassing current commercial solutions in efficiency and reliability.

MS-MD-GRU holds great potential for broader applications in Al-guided diagnosis, therapy development, and further progression toward fully automated diagnosis.

The implementation of Prof. Philippe Cattin's vision, to bring this algorithm into clinical practice was realized together with Roland John and Claudia Saupper (both DKF), who managed the ISO 13485 documentation, with the support of Dr. Bram Stieltjes (ICT), and with the clinical expertise from Prof. Cristina Granziera (Dept. of Neurology), Dr. Johanna Lieb and Prof. Oliver Bieri (Radiological Physics) and Shan Yang (Dept. of Neuroradiology). The process was validated by independent auditors from Effectum Medical AG.

# PASSION for Dermatology: Bridging the Diversity Gap with Pigmented Skin Images



Figure 1: PASSION team in Madagascar (picture: PASSION)



Figure 2: Sample images of the dataset (picture: PASSION).

#### Funding:

Stiftung zur Förderung der gastroenterologischen und allgemeinen klinischen Forschung sowie der medizinischen Bildauswertung Basel

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#### References:

(1) S. Andermatt, Automated Segmentation of Multiple Sclerosis Lesions Using Multi-dimensional Gated Recurrent Units, MICCAI Workshop, 10.1007/978-3-319-75238-9\_3, 2018 fondation **BOTNAR**  Africa faces a severe shortage of dermatologists, with fewer than one per million people, despite 80% of children suffering from untreated skin conditions. The PASSION project tackles this issue by creating the first open-source dataset of 4,901 images from 1,653 patients in Sub-Saharan Africa, focusing on pediatric skin diseases like eczema, fungal infections, scabies, and impetigo. It also offers a baseline AI model for teledermatology. Learn more at <u>https://passionderm.</u> github.io/.

Africa faces a severe healthcare worker shortage, with only 1.3% of the global workforce meeting 25% of the demand (1). Dermatology access is especially dire, with fewer than one dermatologist per million people, despite 87% of children experiencing skin conditions (2). While AI could be a potential solution, existing publicly available datasets lack pigmented skin (less than 10%) (3). The PASSION project addresses this gap by collecting 4,901 dermatological images from 1,653 patients across Sub-Saharan Africa, of common skin conditions, representing skin phototypes IV-VI. Data was acquired in telemedicine-like conditions and thoroughly anonymized and cleaned.

The study introduces a ResNet-50 model to classify skin conditions and detect impetigo, using a weighted cross-entropy loss and Adam optimizer. Evaluation includes cross-validation, unseen test sets, and demographic subgroups. Results highlight the model's generalization across centers, age groups, and skin types, emphasizing the fairness in the collected data.

The project aims to be a milestone toward better access to skincare in the Sub-Saharan population.

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#### References:

(1) Naicker, S., et Al.: Shortage of healthcare workers in developing countries–Africa. Ethn Dis 19(1 Suppl 1), S1–60–4 (2009)

(2) Kiprono, S.K., et Al.: Skin diseases in pediatric patients attending a tertiary dermatology hospital in northern Tanzania: a cross-sectional study. BMC Dermatology 15, 16 (Sep 2015)

(3) Xie, et al.: A clinical image dataset of Asian race for skin disease aided diagnosis. In: MICCAIW. Springer (2019)

# Collaborative Advances in Predicting and Preventing Anastomotic Leakage: Integrating AI and Clinical Insights.

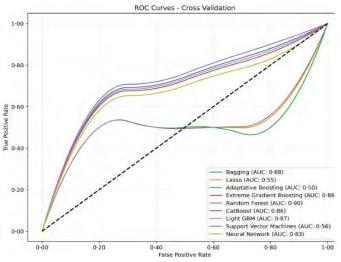


Figure 1: Area under the receiver operating characteristics curves (ROC-AUC) for the implemented models on the 10-fold cross-validation test set (mean values) (picture: V. Ochs).

Predicted Anastomotic Leakage based on Surgery Time and Fluid Volumen
Min (Operation Time = 155.00, Fluid Volumen = 1200.00, AL Likelihood = 6.13)

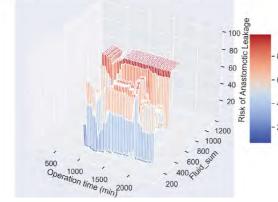


Figure 2: Surface Plot for Fluid sum and operation time on probability of anastomotic leakage (picture: V. Ochs).

### Advances in Anastomotic Leakage Prediction and Prevention Through Collaborative Research.

Dr. Anas Taha, a member of Prof. Cattin's group Center for medical Image Analysis & Navigation (CIAN), has established a new collaboration with the European Society of Coloproctology (ESCP) cohort studies team. In this collaboration, data is shared with researchers to be used in an international multicenter study about "Development of a Machine Learning-Based Model to Optimize Anastomosis Configuration in Right Hemicolectomy for Minimizing Postoperative Anastomotic Leakage". The project focuses on developing predictive models and optimize surgical outcomes.

In particular, a novel Al-based model was developed to predict the likelihood of anastomotic leakage with high accuracy. This model integrates key clinical factors and surgical configurations, such as fluid sum and operation duration, to provide actionable insights for surgeons. A comparative analysis across participating clinics demonstrated that targeted adjustments to fluid management protocols significantly reduced anastomotic leakage incidence rates.

A major highlight of our work is the exploration of safe fluid thresholds and optimal operation durations, paving the way for evidence-based surgical guidelines. These findings were validated across diverse clinical settings, reinforcing their applicability in real-world scenarios.

# Leading the Way Internationally in Point-of-Care 3D-Printed Personalized Implants

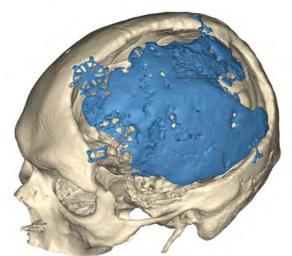


Figure 1: A typical case of cranial reconstruction illustrating a patient's resorbed bone (blue) requiring revision surgery with a personalized implant (picture: N. Sharma).
Under the leadership of Prof. Florian Thieringer and Dr. Neha Sharma from the Medical Additive Manufacturing (Swiss MAM) research group, point-of-care (POC) 3D-printed implants have been successfully realized, including the first cranial implant in 2023 in collaboration with the Department of Neurosurgery at University Hospital Basel (USB). This milestone marked a key advancement in personalized cranial reconstruction, enhancing surgical precision and outcomes. The work received notable support from USB's Innovation Focus "Regenerative Surgery" and the Werner Siemens Foundation.

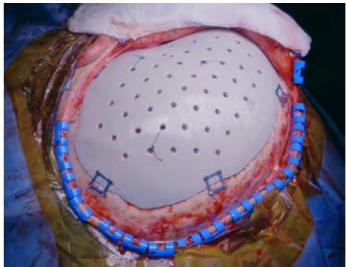


Figure 2:University Hospital Basel's first 3D-printed personalized Polyetheretherketone (PEEK) cranial implant (picture: Digital Content Team, USB).



UNIV MEDICINE Uniklinikum Würzburg Uk Universitätsklinikum Hamburg-Eppendorf GClaraspital

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In 2024, more than 60 patients benefited from personalized, point-of-care (POC) 3D-printed implants, enabled by the collaboration between the Medical Additive Manufacturing (Swiss MAM) research group at DBE, the 3D Print Lab with the Craniomaxillofacial Surgery and Neurosurgery departments at USB, and POC APP AG, ensuring MDR-compliant POC manufacturing.

Building on this success, POC APP, a spin-off founded under the same leadership with external partners, has contributed to over 62 patients treated at USB and University Hospital Salzburg (Austria). This highlights the pivotal role of POC APP in personalized medical devices, ensuring Medical Device Regulation compliance in planning and manufacturing 3D-printed medical devices at the POC 3D Print Labs.

Additionally, the research group has signed a consortium agreement with international partners, including AM4Life Competence Center under Sweden's Innovation Agency in Uppsala. Clinics from Singapore, Sweden, and Hungary have approached the group to collaborate and establish similar advanced treatment services, including knowledge transfer, joint research, and POC 3D printing capabilities, further emphasizing the global impact and growing demand for personalized 3D-printed medical solutions.

#### Group Leaders:

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#### **External Partners:**

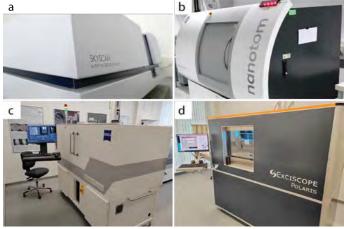
Bernhard Pultar (CEO) bernhard.pultar@poc-app.ch Daniel Seiler (CTO) daniel.seiler@poc-app.ch Özlem Weiss (Regulatory Advisor) oezlem.weiss@poc-app.ch Ralf Schumacher (Strategic Advisor) ralf.schumacher@poc-app.ch

#### References:

(1) 3D-Druck: Der erste Patient hat ein am USB selbst hergestelltes Implantat erhalten.

(2) <u>3D</u> Systems' Extrusion Technology to Produce Patient-specific PEEK Implants Supports Ground-breaking Cranial Surgeries at Leading European Hospitals

# Micro- and Nanotomography – Outstanding High-Resolution 3D Images for Science



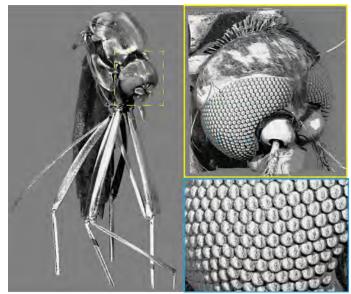


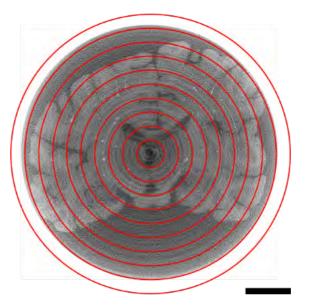
Figure 2: 3D rendering of a mosquito including magnified scans of the head and the compound eye (pictures: G.Schulz).

The Core Facility "MiNa" offers scientific services for X-ray-based non-destructive three-dimensional imaging for internal and external researchers as well as users from industry. The analyses can be carried out with isotropic voxel sizes between 0.1 and 50  $\mu$ m.

Since 2016, MiNa has used two X-ray microtomography systems: Skyscan 1275 (Bruker, Fig. 1a) and nanotom® m (phoenix|x-ray, GE Measurement & Control, Fig. 1b) for investigations down to the micrometer range. Following a comparative study among three suppliers of next-generation microtomography systems in 2020 (1) and a successful SNSF R'Equip application in 2021, the Core Facility was expanded in 2023/2024. Now, the Xradia 610 Versa (Zeiss, Fig. 1c) and the Polaris system (Exciscope, Fig. 1d) for scans down to the sub-micrometer range are part of the Core Facility. The eight research projects of the consortium within the framework of the application include morphological changes in murine kidneys (J. Huwyler), diagnosis of vasculitis (S. Frank), regenerated nerves (R. Guzman), bone formation with cells from adipose tissue (A. Scherberich), visualization of cartilage (G. Schulz), stem cell-mediated distraction osteogenesis (B. Müller), annual layers in the cementum of teeth (G. Hotz) and mammalian inner ears (L. Costeur) from the Natural History Museum Basel (2).

Figure 2 shows a 3D rendering of a mosquito, which was recorded in collaboration with the Swiss TPH Basel with pixel sizes down to 180 nm (3). The data not only show electron microscopy-like surfaces but also the 3D eye lens shapes, allowing for the determination of the focus length. Therefore, it was awarded with the Paper Award for Optics and Photonics Applications at the conference 'Developments in X-ray tomography XV' in San Diego, USA.

# Hierarchical X-Ray Imaging of the Entire Human Brain



**Figure 1:** Extended field-of-view tomographic acquisition scheme for the entire human brain with (1.3  $\mu$ m)3 voxels at the beamline P07 at DESY, Hamburg, Germany. The planning and illustration were based on data acquired at the DBE's MiNa Core Facility. The scale bar corresponds to 2 cm (picture: adapted from M. Humbel et al. (6)).



**Figure 2:** Volume rendering of an entire mouse brain, 3,000 times smaller than the human brain, imaged with 0.65-µm-wide voxels at the ANATOMIX beamline of Synchrotron SOLEIL, France (picture: adapted from G. Rodgers et al. (3)).



Funding: Swiss National Science Foundation Core Facility Leaders: Dr. Georg Schulz georg.schulz@unibas.ch

Prof. Bert Müller bert.mueller@unibas.ch **References:** (1) A. Migga et al., Comparative hard x-ray tomography for virtual histology

ca-tions 13 (2022) 7222.

of zebrafish larva, human tooth cementum, and porcine nerve, Journal of Medical Imaging 9 (2022) 031507. (2) B. Mennecart et al., Ruminant inner ear shape records 35 million years of neutral evolution. Nature Communi-

(3) G. Schulz et al., Non-destructive imaging of internal structures of a mosquito with sub-micrometer resolu-tion, Proceedings of SPIE 13152 (2024) 131520M. Imaging the 86 billion cells of the human brain poses many challenges. Magnetic resonance imaging lacks the required spatial resolving power, while optical microscopy of serial sections introduces preparation artifacts and only reaches the necessary resolution in two dimensions. Synchrotron radiation-based computed tomography with propagation-based phase contrast may bridge this gap, though the acquisition, processing, and dissemination of a petabyte-sized datasets must be developed.

In collaboration with the team of Prof. Magdalena Müller-Gerbl, the researchers of the Biomaterials Science Center have pushed microcomputed tomography of brain tissues to its limits. Successful tissue preparation is essential, as standard embedding leads to local deformation and shrinkage (1). We demonstrated the value of virtual histology for investigating cerebral disease models, e.g., temporal lobe epilepsy in mice (2). Field-of-view can be extended for entire brain imaging using a dedicated acquisition protocol, see figure 1. This approach was used for an entire mouse brain, see figure 2, which was imaged with 0.65 µm-wide voxels (3), registered to a reference atlas, and made publicly available via browser-based hierarchical viewers. We demonstrated the feasibility of this approach for the human brain with twenty times extended field-ofview (4). Prof. Bert Müller presented the achievements (5): We are on the cusp of imaging the 86 billion biological cells of the human brain and have secured SNSF funding for the next four years. The basic engineering challenge of petabyte data handling is a prerequisite to understand the anatomy and functionality of the healthy and diseased brain in the necessary detail. The ultimate goal is to support clinicians with detailed microanatomic data for related patient treatment.

Group Leaders: Prof. Dr. Bert Müller bert.mueller@unibas.ch

Prof. Dr. Magdalena Müller-Gerbl m.mueller-gerbl@unibas.ch

Dr. Georg Schulz georg.schulz@unibas.ch

#### **References:**

1) G. Rodgers et al., J. Neurosci. Meth. 365 (2022) 109385.

(2) G. Rodgers et al., Microsc. Microanal. 29 (2023) 1730-1745.

(3) G. Rodgers et al., Proc. SPIE 12242 (2022) 122421L.

(4) M. Humbel et al., Proc. SPIE 13152 (2024) 1315220.

(5) B. Müller, Proc. SPIE 13152 (2024) 1315202.

(6) M. Humbel et al., Proc. SPIE 13152 (2024) 1315211.

### **Engineered Skeletal Tissues**

# Fluids and Barriers: Imaging the Central Nervous System in 4D (FABRIC4)

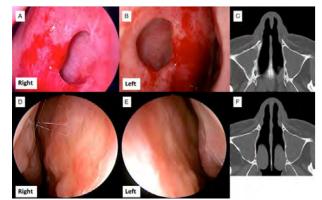


Figure 1: Preoperative (A-C) and postoperative (D-F) endoscopy and X-ray tomography (picture: adapted from Kaiser et al. (1)).

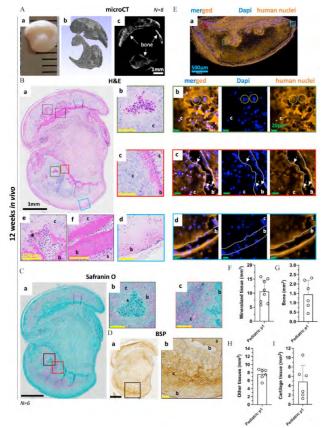


Figure 2: Pediatric hypertrophic cartilaginous grafts remodeled into bone tissue via endochondral ossification as shown macroscopically, by X-ray tomography or by histology (H&E staining) (picture: adapted from (4)).

DEPARTEMENT

actment of Surgeru



Collaboration between the groups of Prof. Ivan Martin and Prof. Arnaud Scherberich has led to significant advances in the repair of bone and cartilage by regenerative surgery in 2024. In particular, the potential use of adipose-derived cells to generate pediatric bone organs and phalanx substitutes was validated in a preclinical model. Human cartilage organoids were developed to mimic osteoarthritis (OA) in vitro and a clinical validation of autologous nasal chondrocytes for the repair of nasal septal perforations was provided.

A phase I clinical trial assessed the use of autologous nasal chondrocyte tissue-engineered cartilage (called N-TEC) for functional repair of nasal septal perforations (NSP, (1)). This treatment was safe and feasible, as no severe adverse reaction and no challenges in graft manipulation were recorded. Subjective scoring and respiratory function were improved and healing was complete in several patients (as shown in figure 1).

A human organotypic model recapitulating OA pathological traits (hypertrophy, cartilage matrix mineralization, high catabolism and mechanical stiffening) was generated and validated by using an antagonist of inflammation (IL-1Ra, (4)).

Based on a preliminary proof of concept (3) that human adipose stromal cells (ASC) can generate hypertrophic cartilage tissue in vitro, able to remodel and recapitulate endochondral ossification (ECO) in vivo, we demonstrated that pediatric ASC can generate bone organs with the shape and size of a phalanx in a preclinical model ((4) and figure 2). An optimized, modular approach to generate such grafts is currently developed and showed promising results.

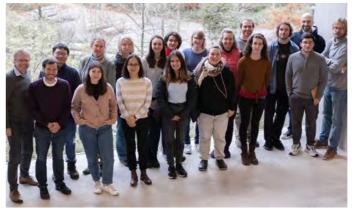


Figure 1: The regular team meetings, here in Allschwil, guarantee the scientific exchange between the partners. The Biomaterials Science Center was represented by Dr. Hans Deyhle, PhD student Mattia Humbel, Prof. Bert Müller, Dr. Dr. Daphne Schönegg, and Dr. Christine Tanner (picture: R. Wendler)

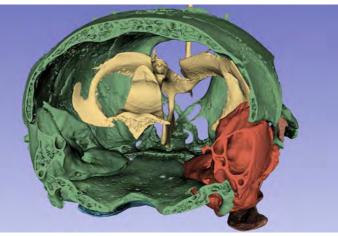


Figure 2: Three-dimensional rendering of the skull and ventricular spaces of a mouse, acquired using microtomography. The bone is shown in green and red. the cerebral ventricles in vellow. During a tomographic experiment, the ventricles were filled with a dedicated contrast agent by an injection through the skull dome (picture: M Humbel)

Group Leaders: Prof. Dr. Ivan Martin ivan.martin@unibas.ch

Prof. Dr. Arnaud Scherberich arnaud.scherberich@unibas.ch References: (1) Kaiser B et al., Int J Surg, 110(10) :6573-6580 (2024)

(2) Dönges L et al., Biomaterials. 308 :122549 (2024)

(3) Chaaban M et al Biomaterials 303 :122387 (2023)

(4) Schaller R et al., J Tissue Eng. 15 :1-16 (2024)

**Funding** 



As the prevalence of Alzheimer's disease and multiple sclerosis increases, we are searching for treatments on the basis of related microanatomy and physiology studies. Next to their hallmark neurodegeneration and neuroinflammation, the pathologies are characterized by changes in metabolite clearance and immune surveillance functions established by the cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) and brain barriers. The interdisciplinary team studies how CSF dynamics and brain barriers change with age, neuroinflammation, and neurodegeneration.

The project focuses on the production mechanisms, exit locations, driving forces, and flow routes of central nervous system (CNS) fluids. For this purpose, we employ in vivo synchrotron radiation-based microcomputed tomography for recently developed reporter mice. Computational modeling will consolidate the data acquired at synchrotron radiation facilities in France, Japan, Canada, and Australia. The team from the medical faculties in Basel, Bern, and Zurich provides the scientific community unrestricted access to hardware designs, experimental protocols, software, and data. Our work not only contributes to the understanding of the involvement of CNS fluids and barriers in establishing CNS homeostasis and immune privilege, but also of neuroinflammatory and neurodegenerative pathologies such as multiple sclerosis and Alzheimer's disease. It will also serve as a stepping stone for the scientific community towards the identification of targets for drugs and non-pharmacological interventions.

The team, see figure 1, has profound knowledge ranging from medicine to computational sciences and physics. The Sinergia project 213535 will run until April 2027. First results have been published (1), also see figure 2.

Group Leading Pls: Prof. Dr. Britta Engelhardt britta.engelhardt@unibe.ch

Prof. Dr. Vartan Kurtcuoglu vartan.kurtcuoglu@uzh.ch

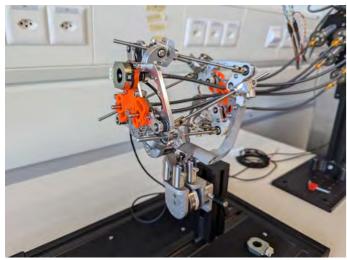
Prof Dr Bert Müller bert.mueller@unibas.ch

Dr. Steven Proulx steven.proulx@unibe.ch

#### Reference:

(1) M. Humbel, M. Girona Alarcón, W. Kuo, I. Spera, B. Bausch, L. Fardin, H. Deyhle, G. Rodgers, B. Engelhardt, S. Proulx, V. Kurtcuoglu, B. Müller, C. Tanner: Detection of cardiac-induced motion in murine cerebrospinal fluid space captured in vivo with synchrotron radiation-based microtomography, Proc. of SPIE 13152 (2024) 1315214, doi: 10.1117/12.3028460

# Computational Spine Biomechanics: in SEA2 SpineBot



**Figure 1:** SpineBot 2.0 prototype. 6-Dof Hexapod acutated remotely by flexible shaft mounted on functional spinal unit phantom using pedicle screw interfaces (picture: R. Wendler).



### The "in SEA2 SpineBot" project aims to acquire in vivo biomechanical data of functional spine units.

The project was reinitialized following a collaboration between the ARTORG Center for Biomechanical Engineering of the University of Bern and the University Children's Hospital Basel (UKBB) (1). The new project outline resulted in the additional collaboration with Prof. Georg Rauter from the BIROMED Lab at the Department of Biomedical Engineering, and received initial funding from the Christian Toggenburger Foundation in 2021, which could be used as kick-off funding for a PhD position. With additional funding from SNSF at the end of 2023, two new PhD positions and one postdoc position could be filled.

To further promote progress with the serial elastic actuator principle, a simpler robot (SpineBot 2.0) with a classic drive technology was created. Although this robot already has certain limitations, it allows us to carry out an initial evaluation of the concept, in which the robot is controlled by externally applied motors via flexible shafts.

The "in SEA2 SpineBot" represents the final concept, which will be implemented in 2025.

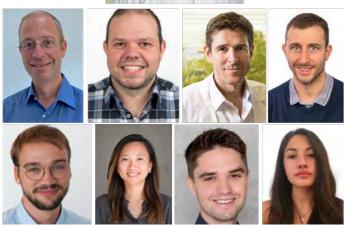


Figure 2: SpineBot team members - names see below (pictures: UKBB and DBE).



Unternehmensstiftung Christian Toggenburger Group Leader: Prof. Dr. med. Carol Claudius Hasler carolclaudius.hasler@ukbb.ch

#### Group Members:

Prof. Philippe Büchler Prof. Georg Rauter PD Dr. Daniel Studer Dr. Nicolas Gerig Felix Erb Lauren Stephanie Wang Till Vanderreijden Aysegül Kilic

#### References:

(1) Büchler et al. The SpineBot – A Robotic Device to Intraoperatively Quantify Spinal Stiffness. J Med Devices, March 2021, Vol. 15.





# Distinctions



### Prizes & Conference Awards



Figure 1: From top to bottom: Dr. Céline Berger, Géraldine Borer and Elisabetta Giacomelli (pictures: R. Wendler).

### **Congratulations to:**

**Prof. Viktor Kölzer, Dr. Maxime Lafarge and the AIRMEC Research Consortium**, which includes researchers from the DBE, the USB Pathology Department, the University of Zurich and ETH Zurich and the Leiden University Medical Center (LUMC) for the Team Science Award of the Dutch Research Council (NWO), endowed with 50,000 €.

**Dr. Philippe Valmaggia** who received the RetinAward 2024 from the Swiss VitreoRetinal Group for his groundbreaking research linking retinal blood flow to cardiovascular health. His innovative method combines OCT imaging with ECG data to measure the "Heart-Retina-Time," a potential new biomarker for heart health. Supported by Bayer and Roche, the 20,000 CHF prize advances his work, promising new tools for early diagnosis and treatment of circulatory disorders.

**Prof. Andreas A. Müller**, who received the SIWF Award. The Swiss Institute for Continuing Medical Education honored him with this award for his special commitment to continuing education and training.

**Dr. Celine Berger**, member of the Forensic Medicine and Imaging research group, for the PhD thesis award from the German Society of Legal Medicine (DGRM).

The Best Master's Thesis Award sponsored by the Zaeslin Teaching Grant was awarded ex-aequo to:

**Géraldine Borer**, Master's student of Dr. Valentina Basoli for her work "Development of self-assembled osteochondral construct using 4D technology"

and

**Elisabetta Giacomelli**, Master's student of Prof. Cristina Granziera and Dr. Ilaria Callegari for her work "Identification of 9.4T MRI sequences for enhanced cellular visualization of multiple sclerosis lesions". **Leon Schooff**, Master's student in the Functional Biomechanics team for the AMTI Best Experimental Study Award at the 2024 Congress of the German Society of Biomechanics in Heidelberg with maximum scores in all categories.

**Mattia Humbel**, PhD student at Biomaterials Science Center for the Best Poster Award of the SPIE Optics+ Photonics, Developments in X-Ray Tomography XV Conference for his work: "A tomography slice through the entire human brain with less than three micrometer voxels."

**Michaela Maintz**, PhD student at SwissMAM for the Gold Poster Award at the 10<sup>th</sup> DBE Research Day for her poster "Challenging the Norm with Smart Implant Algorithms".

**Jokin Zubizarreta**, PhD student at SwissMAM for the Silver Poster Award and the Public Choice Award at the 10<sup>th</sup> DBE Research Day for his poster "Exploring Advanced Materials for 3D Printed Medical Implants".

**Yukiko Tomooka**, PhD student at the Bio-Inspired RObots for MEDicine-Lab for the Bronze Poster Award at the 10<sup>th</sup> DBE Research Day for her poster "Concepts of Miniature Intraoral Robots (MIR) for Minimally Invasive Dentistry".



Figure 2: From top to bottom: Michaela Maintz, Jokin Zubizarreta and Yukiko Tomooka (pictures: R. Wendler).

## Honors & Nominations







From top to bottom: Prof. Annegret Mündermann, Dr. Ferda Canbaz and PD Dr. Francesco Santini (pictures: R. Wendler).

### Honors

**Prof. Annegret Mündermann** was honored as Outstanding Reviewer of the Year for the journal Osteoarthritis and Cartilage Open and was invited by the Osteoarthritis Research Society International to hold the highly regarded presentation "Osteoarthritis year in review 2024: Biomechanics".

### **Committee Nominations**

**Prof. Pablo Sinues** was elected co-president of the Swiss Metabolomics Society (SMS), together with co-president Dr. Julijana Ivanisevic from the University of Lausanne. SMS is an official affiliate of the International Metabolomics Society (IMS).

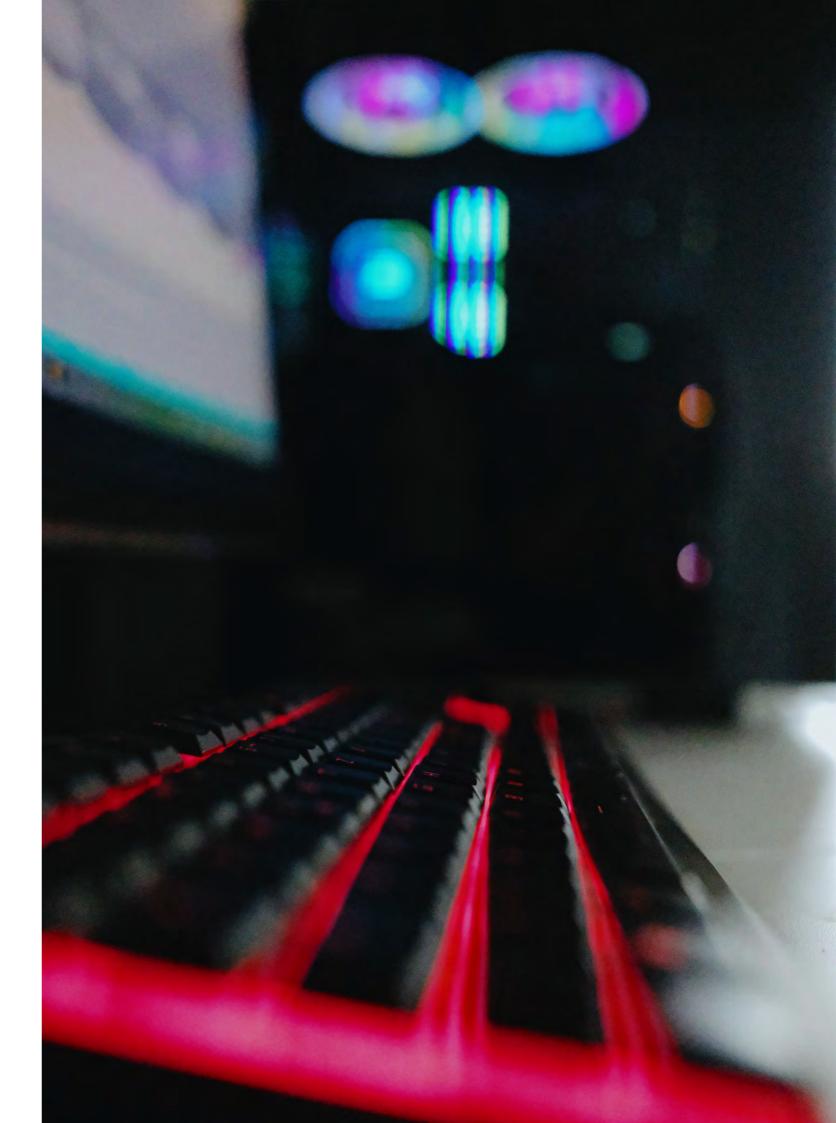
**Prof. Pablo Sinues** was re-elected as a member of the Innosuisse Expert Board for another term until the end of 2025. With this decision, Sinues will enter his third consecutive term as Innosuisse expert.

**Dr. Ferda Canbaz** is a new board member of the Swiss Society for Biomedical Engineering (SSBE). As a member of the board, Canbaz will be responsible for the SSBE Awards.

**PD Dr. Francesco Santini** was nominated Program Chair for the annual congress of the European Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine and Biology (ESMRMB). This congress is aimed at multiple professional figures working in the field of magnetic resonance and takes place in October 2025 in Marseille.

**Prof. Bert Müller** was elected to the new SNSF Research Council for the period from April 1, 2025 to April 30, 2027.

**Prof. Andreas A. Müller** was elected as President of the Swiss Association for Cleft Lip and Palate and Craniofacial Surgery.



# **Changes in Personnel & Organization**



### Changes in the DBE Executive Board

# Appointments & Promotions





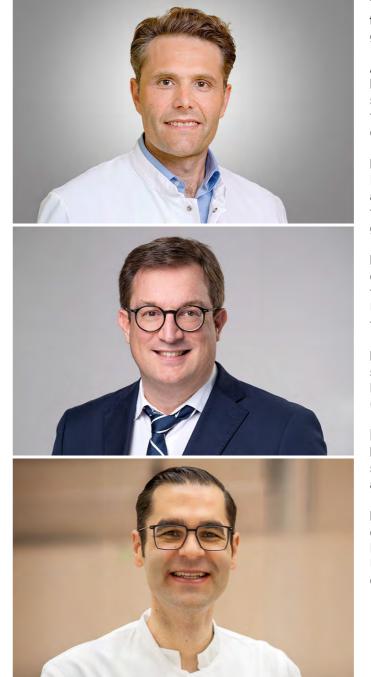
At the DBE Assembly in October 2024, Prof. Georg Rauter was elected as a new member of the DBE executive board. He follows Prof. Eva Scheurer who stepped down due to her new role as Dean of the Faculty of Medicine. Prof. Pablo Sinues was re-elected as Head of the DBE Teaching Commission.

### Thank you, Prof. Eva Scheurer!

Eva Scheurer, Head of the Institute of Forensic Medicine at the University of Basel, was elected Dean of the Faculty of Medicine and will succeed Primo Schär, who follows Torsten Schwede as Vice Rector of Research. Due to her new role, Eva Scheurer resigned from the executive board of the DBE, where she contributed with her broad oversight and extensive network to bring the DBE to the next level of excellence.

### **Congratulations to Profs. Rauter and Sinues**

The members of the DBE Assembly elected Georg Rauter into the DBE Executive Board in a gripping neck-andneck contest with three other excellent candidates. Pablo Sinues was re-elected unanimously as head of the Teaching Commission, a clear expression of appreciation for his excellent work and resilient commitment.



New clinical professors at DBE. From top to bottom: Prof. Andreas M. Müller, Prof. David Berger and Prof. Felix Mahfoud (pictures: University of Basel).



From top to bottom: Prof. Eva Scheurer, Prof. Georg Rauter and Prof. Pablo Sinues (pictures: R. Wendler).

This year, three clinical professors and an adjunct professor were appointed. Two of our researchers were granted the Venia Docendi.

### Appointments

**Prof. Marc Andreas Müller** was appointed by the University Council as Clinical Professor of Orthopedics/Traumatology at the Faculty of Medicine. Prof. Müller is a member of the DBE CADENCE Consortium.

**Prof. David Berger** was appointed as Clinical Professor of Intensive Care at the Faculty of Medicine. Along with this appointment, he also became Head of Intensive Care at the USB. At the DBE, he is part of the Experimental Surgery Consortium.

**Prof. Felix Mahfoud** was appointed as Professor of Cardiology at the University of Basel and Chief of Cardiology at the University Hospital Basel. He is also Chairman of the University Heart Center Basel. At the DBE, he is part of the Experimental Surgery Consortium.

**Prof. Cristina Granziera** was appointed as Adjunct Professor of Neurology at the Faculty of Medicine. Since 2018, her research group "Translational Imaging in Neurology" (ThINk Basel) is an integral part of the DBE.

### Promotions

**PD Dr. Francesco Santini,** Head of the research group Basel Muscle MRI (BAMM), was granted the Venia Docendi at the request of the Medical Faculty.

**PD Dr. Benito Benitez** was granted the Venia Docendi for oral and maxillofacial surgery at the request of the Medical Faculty. He lectures on craniofacial malformations at the University of Basel and also delivers lectures on craniofacial injuries to medical officers in the Swiss Armed Forces.

## New Group: Experimental Pathology

### New Group: Digital Surgery Lab



Figure 1: Prof. Dr. Beat Müller, head, and Dr. Joël Lavanchy, deputy head of the Digital Surgery Lab (picture: R. Wendler)

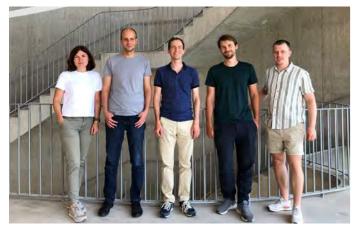
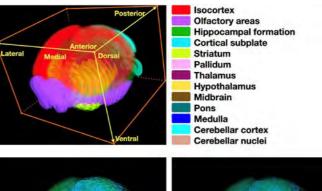


Figure 2: The Digital Surgery Lab: Julia Ruppel, Simon Pezold, Joël Lavanchy, Jérôme Kurylec, Jan Liechti, Janis Neumann (missing) (picture: Digital Surgery Lab)

The Digital Surgery Lab (1) at the Department of Biomedical Engineering is focused on advancing surgery through the application of surgical data science and deep learning for the analysis of multimodal surgical data. Established by Prof. Dr. Beat Müller, Head of Digestive Surgery, and Dr. Joël Lavanchy, Attending Surgeon at University Digestive Health Care Center Clarunis, the lab aims to model surgical interventions to develop effective treatments and improve postoperative outcomes.

Each year, over 4.2 million patients die within 30 days of surgery, making postoperative mortality the third leading cause of death, following stroke and ischemic heart disease (2). This highlights the urgent need for interventions to reduce postoperative complications.

As surgical instruments and devices become increasingly advanced, they generate vast amounts of data in the operating room, including endoscopic videos and data from surgical robots. Effectively collecting, analyzing, and making this data readily accessible is crucial. The Digital Surgery Lab is at the forefront of developing deep learning algorithms for processing and analyzing data throughout the preoperative, intraoperative and postoperative phases of care. Deep learning plays a pivotal role in harnessing surgical data, offering data-driven insights to improve surgical procedures, enhance decision-making for surgeons, and ultimately improve patient outcomes.



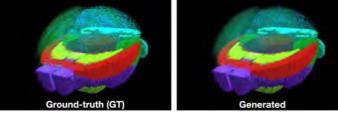


Figure 1: A generated teravoxel mouse brain including spatial transcriptomics and morphology data (Tera-MIND) (picture: J. Wu).

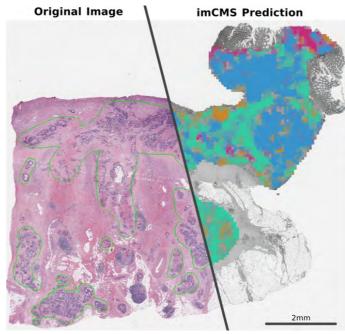
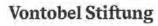


Figure 2: Illustration of the application of the imCMS classifier on a colorectal cancer tissue specimen, predicting molecular subtypes (right) from a diagnostic histopathological whole slide image. (Image-based Molecular Subtyping, imCMS) (picture: M. Lafarge)







Novartis Foundation for medical-biological Research

Department Chirurgie, University Hospital Basel Group Leaders: Prof. Dr. Beat Müller beat.mueller@clarunis.ch

Dr. Joël Lavanchy joel.lavanchy@clarunis.ch



(2) Nogodiev et al. Lancet 2019



The Computational and Translational Pathology (CTP) laboratory, led by Prof. Viktor Kölzer, combines expertise from the disciplines of clinical and molecular pathology with computer science and artificial intelligence. CTP focuses on foundational biomedical research and pioneers innovative diagnostic and bioanalytical strategies for translational research and clinical practice.

CTP develops innovative research approaches in collaboration between the Department of Biomedical Engineering and the Institute of Medical Genetics and Pathology (Medical Co-Director: Prof. Kölzer). The aim is to improve patient care through the development of new technologies for daily diagnostic practice and research. This includes the application of image analysis approaches to diagnostic patient samples, retrospective cohorts and clinical trials. CTP is at the forefront of technological development, including in situ genomic technologies, multi-modal data analysis and spatial biology. Prof. Kölzer is the PI and coordinator of the Swiss Digital Pathology Initiative (SDPI) in the SERI Roadmap for Research Infrastructures 2025 - 2028.

In pursuit of digitizing mammalian organisms for biomedical research. Dr. Jiging Wu develops novel GenAl approaches that enable the simulation of virtual biological systems, disease states and organisms. This includes novel approaches to simulate the effects of treatment interventions and the simulation of complex functional networks in cell culture, animal models and human tissues.

Dr. Maxime Lafarge leads the applied computer vision research branch of the group with a focus on morpho-molecular classification problems. His research aims to discover unknown links between diseased tissue morphology captured in histopathology images and molecular data. The goal is to develop new diagnostic tools based on automated histopathology image analysis to improve patient stratification and further support treatment decisions.

Group Leader: Prof. Dr. Viktor Kölzer Viktor.Koelzer@usb.ch

**Project Leaders:** Dr. Maxime Lafarge Maxime.Lafarge@unibas.ch

Dr. Jiqing Wu Jiging.Wu@unibas.ch

#### **Collaborators:**

UniBas/USB: K. Mertz, P. Cattin, M. Binder, A. Zippelius, V. Heinzelmann, M. Matter, M. Bentires-Alj, B. Stieltjes; USZ/UZH: H. Moch, N. Rupp, A. Theocharides, B. Sobottka, S. Balabanov, A. Wicki, M. Levesque; ETHZ: G. Rätsch, B Bodenmiller N Beerenwinkel A Moor, E. Konukoglu; KSB: S. Rothschild; UniBe: A. Perren, I. Zlobec; UniGe: A. Janowczyk; University of Oxford: 7 Maughan, D. Church, S. Leedham, Tomlinson, J. Rittscher: University of Belfast: P Dunne: University of Leiden: T. Bosse, N. Horeweg: University of Groningen: M. de Bruvn

# New Group embedded in Clinical Biomechanics & Musculoskeletal Modeling: Computational **Movement Analysis**

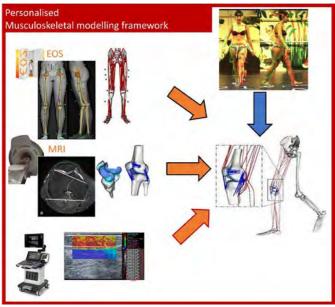
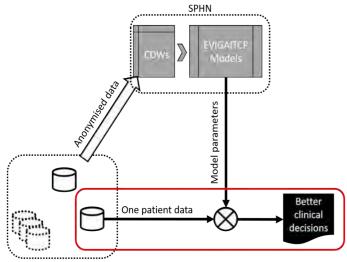


Figure 1: Musculoskeletal modeling framework for IDPAT, identifying the causes of patella instability (picture: M. Sangeux)



Contributing clinical centres

Figure 2: Foreseen implementation in clinical practice of the outcomes of EVI-GAITCP, determining the effect of surgical treatments in children with cerebral palsy using causal inference form multicentric gait databases (picture: M. Sangeux)

Funding

Logo



## **Swiss National** cience Foundation



Group leader:

Dr. Morgan Sangeux

Team members:

Morgan.sangeux@unibas.ch

Stefanie Albrecht, Study coord Bastian Widmer, PhD student

Dr. Matilde Bertoli, Postdoo

Mohammadreza Rezaie PhD student

The group focuses on three main areas: capturing movement, the biomechanical analysis of human movement and statistical learning from human movement.

Neuroscientist Daniel Wolpert states: "We have a brain for one reason and one reason only - that's to produce adaptable and complex movements." We are interested in the understanding of the neural control of movement and the biomechanical effect of movement to the human body. We have a particular interest in gait, because it is humans' main means of transportation, and posture. We focus on understanding pathological gait, whether it is due to neural or biomechanical causes. Most of our projects involve collaboration with clinicians at UKBB and other centers.

The group benefits from the support of two state-of-theart motion capture facilities: the Clinical Movement Analysis Center at UKBB and CADENCE at the DBE.

We are currently involved in two main projects: understanding the causes of patella instability (IDPAT), which is funded by the SNSF, and determining the effect of surgical treatments in children with cerebral palsy using causal inference from multicentric gait databases (EVIGAITCP), which is funded by the Swiss Personalised Health Network (SPHN) and the Ralf Loddenkemper Stiftung.

# New Group embedded in Swiss MAM: **Biofabrication and Biosensor Unit**



Figure 1: Bio 3D printer and Melt Electro writing 3D printer (picture: V. Basoli)



Figure 2: Portable Biosenspr set up (picture: V. Basoli

### Collaborators:

Prof. Maxime Devanne (UHA (France))

Prof. Elke Viehweger (DBE, Unibas) Prof. Anne Mündermann (DBE, Unibas) Prof. Cordula Netzer (DBE, Unibas) Prof. Georg Rauter (DBE, Unibas) Prof. Giusi Moffa (Dep. Maths, Unibas) Prof Uri Nahum (FHNW) Prof William B Taylor (FTH 7ürich) Prof. Stéphane Armand (UNIGE - HUG)



Education and Research EAER State Secretariat for Educati Research and Innovation SE

### **Swiss National Science Foundation**

ETHzürich



Horizon Pathfinder Open Award

44

As the biological unit of the Swiss MAM research group, our strength lies in bridging clinical projects and engineering innovations. We focus on developing biologically relevant technologies for use in operating rooms, including biosensors and 3D-printed micro-scaffolds, which hold potential as innovative medical devices.

Our research focuses on advancing musculoskeletal tissue engineering and regenerative medicine through innovative technologies, both in vitro and in vivo. We specialize in developing biological models (2D, 3D, and ex vivo) and Bio3D printing and melt electrowriting for cartilage and bone regeneration (1). Currently, we are involved in the development and integration of electrochemical and optical microsensors for real-time monitoring of in vitro cultures and patient applications (2). Additionally, we are developing in vitro organ-on-chip model for osteoarthritis and inflammation (3).

As part of Swiss MAM, the Biofabrication and Biosensor Unit provides biological and application-oriented support to research teams working in Laser, Robotic 3D Printing, DBM Cartilage, and Calorimetry. We have successfully established a functional BSL2 laboratory for the study and application of mammalian cells and tissues. Our expertise extends beyond conventional validation techniques to include toxicity studies, material science, cell biology and advanced validation methods. Equipped with specialized instrumentation including biological safety cabinets, microscopes, plate readers, ex vivo models, and 3D printing technologies, we support various research projects, with a particular focus on orthopedic and craniomaxillofacial applications, though our scope is not limited to these areas.

To optimize resources and avoid redundancy, we collaborate closely with the Department of Biomedicine, while ensuring access to both in-house equipment and emerging technologies, such as 3D bioprinting, high-voltage 3D printing, and advanced sensor systems.

Group Leader: Dr. Valentina Basoli valentina.basoli@unibas.ch

#### Team Members:

Cecilia Bärtschi Cosimo Loffreda **Buslan Solunov** Oliver Waldvoge Sara Lentz Nadine Tran Celine Tourbie

References: (1) https://linkedin.com/company/m2mproject

- (2) https://sensif.com
- (3) https://phoenixooc.com

# New Junior Group Leaders

# Former BLOG reborn as CIO under the Leadership of Dr. Ferda Canbaz

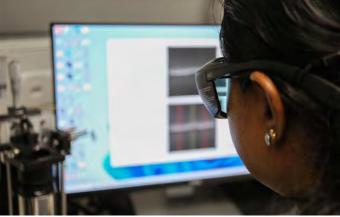


Figure 1: Al-assisted OCT for smart laser surgery (picture: R. Wendler).

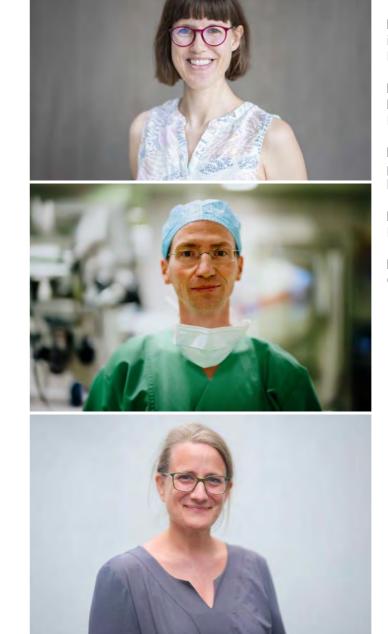


Figure 2: Center for Intelligent Optics Group at Department of Biomedical Engineering (picture: CIO).

The Center for Intelligent Optics (CIO) leads cuttingedge research in the development of advanced optical and laser-based systems, with a focus on diagnosis, treatment, and intervention technologies as part of the Lasers and Robotics competence cluster. Our research spans innovative areas such as light manipulation, Fourier optics, light-tissue interactions, spectroscopy, imaging, and laser science. By incorporating machine learning, we are building smart, automated technologies that drive progress in medical procedures.

Our group in short CIO, previously known as Biomedical Laser and Optics Group (BLOG), has experienced continuous growth since its official establishment in March 2024, and consists of a diverse team of Master's students, four PhD students, and two postdoctoral researchers. Our main research focus is on three key projects:

- MIRACLE<sup>II</sup>, a minimally invasive robotic laser system for bone surgery. It aims to improve upon current methods by offering high precision, reduced invasiveness, and faster recovery times. Our team is actively working on the design and development to miniaturize the optical system and integrate it into a compact endoscope for use in confined spaces.
- LASER-Blade (April 2024) aims to develop the world's first robotic handheld LASER-blade for joint replacement surgery, using fiber lasers and piezoelectric actuation to create a vibrating "overlapping" line beam, that increases cutting efficiency.
- LAROCARE (September 2024) is a large consortium of five research groups, proposing a minimally invasive robotic-assisted surgical procedure using a laser guided by Optical Coherence Tomography (OCT) for precise cartilage preparation. Additionally, LAROCARE explores the use of nasal chondrocytes to improve regeneration potential.



Three of the new junior group leaders of the DBE. From top to bottom: Dr. Zarah Korb, Dr. Joël Lavanchy, Dr. Iris Schulz (pictures: R. Wendler)



Group Leader: Dr. Ferda Canbaz ferda.canbaz@unibas.ch

Logo:

### Five DBE members have applied to become Junior Group Leaders and were granted this status by the **DBE Executive Board:**

Dr. Zarah Korb, Dynamic Biomaterials embedded within the Biomaterials Science Center, headed by Prof. Bert Müller.

Dr. Jöel Lavanchy, Multimodal Surgical Data Analysis embedded within the Digital Surgery Lab, headed by Prof. Beat Müller.

Dr. Bekim Osmani, Personalized, Bioinspired Neural Implants embedded within the Biomaterials Science Center. headed by Prof. Bert Müller.

PD Dr. Peter Maloca, Ophthalmic Imaging Group and Co-Head of the OCTLab in Basel.

Dr. Iris Schulz, heading the Forensic Genetics Research Group at the Institute of Forensic Medicine (IRM).

# Outreach





### **Events & Outreach Activities**







Figure 1: Impressions of the 10th DBE Research Day (pictures: R. Wendler).

#### The DBE contributed to several events to exchange ideas with our peers and raise our profile among the general public and potential future students.

### **University Master's Info Evening**

After several editions in a virtual format, in March 2024, we were delighted to welcome our future students in person at our booth in the Kollegienhaus for the Master's Info Evening. They had the opportunity to talk to former students of the program, to test our virtual reality software and to attend a presentation by Prof. Pablo Sinues about the contents of our Master's program.

### 4<sup>th</sup> DBE PhD Day

Thirty PhD students from various research groups had the opportunity to network in a relaxed atmosphere during the 4<sup>th</sup> PhD Day in May 2024. Apart from workshops on "Science Communication", a team of students organized games, a treasure hunt and a barbecue at the end of the day for their peers.

### DBE Summer School 2024

The DBE Summer School 2024 revolved around "Scientific Writing & Publishing". Held in the beautiful village Wattwiller in Alsace, France, twenty-five students from the two PhD programs in Biomedical Engineering and Health Sciences participated in an intensive writing workshop.

#### Visit from the Finance Department

In June, the Finance Department of the University of Basel visited the DBE. Around 35 visitors gained insights into the different fields of expertise of the DBE and could engage in discussions with researchers.

### 10<sup>th</sup> DBE Research Day

This year, 210 participants attended 24 presentations on topics ranging from rehabilitation robots and pharmacogenetics in forensic science to the integration of tissue engineering and 3D printing. As the largest DBE Research Day so far, the 10<sup>th</sup> edition very well represented the rise of Biomedical Engineering as a new discipline in Basel.

### 15<sup>th</sup> Swiss Robotics Day

Prof. Georg Rauter and Prof. Aude Billard (EPFL) co-organized the 15<sup>th</sup> edition of the Swiss Robotics Day with a focus on medical Robotics and welcomed more than a thousand participants and more than seventy exhibitors. An impressive line-up of speakers introduced the audience to the state of the art and the future of robotics in Switzerland and beyond (see page 16).

### Swiss MAM organizes a 2-in-1 event

The 'Symposium on 3D Printing in Life Sciences' was dedicated to 3D bioprinting and 3D printing at the point of care in hospitals. Prof. Florian Thieringer's research group organized this double event at the beginning of September 2024 in Muttenz. The 'European Healthcare Forum for Additive Manufacturing' aimed to utilize the enormous potential of additive manufacturing for the healthcare sector in Europe.

### **National Future Day**

On the occasion of the National Future Day, twenty-three curious children aged eleven to thirteen visited the DBE in November to take a deep dive into the world of biomedical engineering research. They immersed themselves in the human body using Virtual Reality, learned about the state of the art in Artificial Intelligence in medicine, dived into a laser maze, X-rayed a chocolate surprise egg to see what was hidden inside without opening it and designed their own 3D printed key ring.

### **University Bachelor Info Day**

In November, the DBE also participated in the Bachelor Info Day held at the Biozentrum. In addition to welcoming many potential future students to our stand, Dr. Claudia Lenz presented our Master's program in a 45-minute talk to an audience of over seventy people.



Figure 2: Impressions of the 15<sup>th</sup> Swiss Robotics Day (pictures: R. Wendler).

### Media Coverage



Figure 1: Pablo Sinues analyzes a breath sample from a sampling bag (picture: C. Flierl, University Basel).



Figure 2: Bottneuro is developing a personalized treatment helmet – the Miamind neurostimulator (picture: Bottneuro).

### Focus on the DBE inauguration in BZ

The Basler Zeitung (BZ) has published an <u>article</u> on the relocation and inauguration of the DBE entitled: "Institute moves to Allschwil: Where the unknown wants to be discovered".

### Breathtaking progress for Prof. Sinues' group Building on their incredible work, the Translational Breath

Research group continues to move forward:

- The Swiss National Science Foundation has published a <u>feature</u> on the research of Prof. Pablo Sinues' Translational Medicine Breath Research (TMBR) group and their system for breath analysis through mass spectrometry, which they have established at the University Children's Hospital and elsewhere. SNSF especially highlights the fascinating options provided by newly developed bags containing patients' breath.
- Prof. Pablo Sinues was interviewed by UNI NOVA about his work in developing a breath analysis platform that identifies molecules in exhaled air to create a "metabolic fingerprint." The <u>article</u> also covers Sinues' academic journey, the start-up Deep Breath Intelligence, and a brief outlook on the future.

### Mind-blowing advances for Bottneuro

Bottneuro takes Alzheimer's treatment a step further:

- Uni News devoted an <u>article</u> to the personalized neurosimulator developed by Bottneuro, a DBE spin-off. Thanks to targeted cerebral electrostimulation, this innovative device should have a positive effect on the progression of illnesses such as Alzheimer's disease.
- ETH Zurich website also highlighted DBE's spin-off in an <u>article</u> entitled: How SMEs benefit from ETH Zurich.

### PASSION dermatology for ethnic diversity

Uni News published an <u>article</u> about the PASSION project of the Digital Dermatology team of Prof. Alexander Navarini who worked with colleagues from Madagascar, Malawi and Guinea to create a foundation for using artificial intelligence (AI) to support dermatological diagnostics in these regions.

### MIRACLE<sup>®</sup> researchers in the spotlight

The research conducted at DBE as part of the MIRACLE<sup>II</sup> project has again attracted the attention of the press:

- KI Campus, a German learning platform for artificial intelligence, has released a <u>documentary video on Al</u> <u>in surgery</u>. It showcases the Al-related work of Swiss-MAM and CIAN in design and 3D printing of cranial implants with the help of artificial intelligence.
- Swiss Radio and Television SRF visited the DBE to find out why Switzerland is so successful in medical technology innovation. Prof. Georg Rauter and Prof. Philippe Cattin provided shared insights and presented examples from robotics and artificial intelligence in a <u>podcast</u> and an <u>article</u>.
- In a conversation in "<u>3D Adept Mag</u>" (page 11) Prof. Florian Thieringer talks about the necessity of advanced technology for complex trauma injuries, about intracorporeal printing and the future of personalized patient care.
- In an article for the <u>AO Foundation's CMF guest blog</u>, Prof. Florian Thieringer reports on current developments in 3D printing technologies applied to oral and maxillofacial surgery.
- In an interview with the title "A new era in knee surgery will begin," for the Istanbul based channel tv100, Dr. Ferda Canbaz introduces the MIRACLE<sup>II</sup> System and the different roles of the lasers and feedback systems developed by CIO.

\*some article titles have been translated.



Figure 3: Planning surgery using AI (picture: https://www.youtube.com/ watch?v=1ERtCUMDqBA&t=987s)

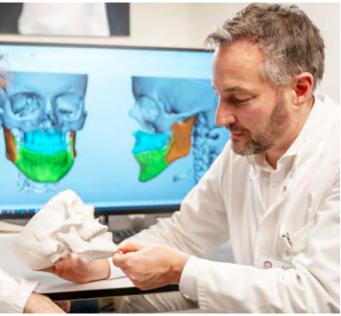


Figure 4: Florian Thieringer reporting on the current developments of 3D printing technologies applied to oral and maxillofacial Surgery (picture: USB)

# Funding Through Grants & Foundations





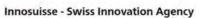
## 11,7 Million CHF Funding for Research Secured!

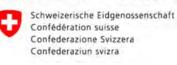
# **Funding Institutions**

	Di Ducio et title (formaliano como )
CHF	
3'196'469	Rauter G, Barbero A, Canbaz F, Schulz G: LAROCARE (SNSF)
2′500′000	Cattin PC, Friederich NF, Müller MA: Trans- atlantic Capacity Building in Orthopaedic Sports Medicine (Zaeslin Foundation)
1'146'706	Canbaz F: LASER-Blade (Innosuisse with Smith & Nephew AG)
999'916	Müller Bert: X-ray imaging of the entire human brain with 1 $\mu m$ resolution (SNSF)
800'000	Granziera C: iLLUMINATe-MS: A Large- scale, Longitudinal, and MolecUlar inves- tigation of IMagINg Biomarkers of Repair ActTvity in Multiple Sclerosis (SNSF)
733'610	Barbieri M: Multiparametric Evaluation of osteosarcopeniA diSease Using magnetic Resonance ImagiNG (MEASURING) (SNSF Ambizione)
657'356	Sangeux M: Identifying the causes of pa- tellar instability (SNSF)
540'880	Basoli V: A bioprinting platform for the rapid, reliable, controlled and quantifiable patterning of cellular aggregates and mi- crotissues into macroscale regenerative grafts with programmable architectures (EU Collaborative - Basoli Part)
288'717	Mündermann A, Mauch M, Nüesch C: MOWA - Objective orthosis fittings as new standard of care through mobile, sensor-based 3D gait analysis system and patient monitoring.(Innosuisse)
271'493	Rauter G: AERIALIST - Doctoral Network on Assistive Health Technology in Unsuper- vised/Home Settings (SERI / EU - Horizon)

CHF	PI: Project title (funding source) continued
200'000*	Emergency Department 2.0 - Improving Medical Care with Machine Learning (PhD project Prof. R. Bingisser, USB)
160'778	Suter B.: Bilateral Neuronal Coordination (anonymous foundation)
60'307	Taha A: Development of machine learning models for the prediction of BMI and com- plications after Bariatric surgery (CABS- Study) (Vontobel Foundation)
50'000	Braissant O: Microcalorimetry Research (Donation of Alta Uro AG)
39'033	Taha A & Taha-Mehlitz S: P-Study project - Comparing outcomes between robotic, laparoscopic and open colorectal surgery: A multicenter study (Intuitive Foundation)
32'500	Rauter G, Canbaz F, Kissling T, Schicklin C: Plate Explorer – Mobile robotic micro- scope for cell culture inspection in incuba- tors (Innosuisse)
32'300	Basoli V & Marin E: High precision 3D printing for temporomandibular regener- ation using Origami self- assembling 4D approach – TMJ-ORIGAMI (SNSF)
20'000	Rauter G, Takeda R, Tomooka Y: Structural and modal analysis of the novel miniature intraoral robot and experimental evalua- tions (FAG)
11′530′065	CHF SNSF and third-party funding awarded in 2024 (compared to 5'545'258 CHF in 2023)
+200'000*	CHF contributed by partners at the hospitals (foundations) to DBE researchers.







WISSENSCHAFT.

GEBERT RÜF STIFTUNG

Osteology Foundation

BEWEGEN

Berner Fachhochschule

sqm

Haute école spécialisée bernoise

Bern University of Applied Sciences

propatient

Forschungsstiftung

Universitätsspital Basel

### WERNER SIEMENS-STIFTUNG Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft

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Swiss Confederation

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fondation BOTNAR

HMZ

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Jacobson-Goldschmidt Stiftung

Alta Uro

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Basel Research Centre for CH Child Health

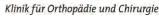


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# Education







### PhD at the Department Biomedical Engineering

## **Completed Doctoral Degrees**

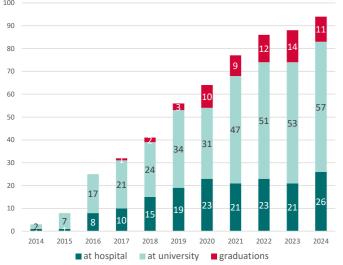


Figure 1: Evolution of the number of PhD students at DBE since 2014, schowing the proportion of students affiliated at the university and partner hospitals as well as the number of graduations per year (graph: D. Vavrecka-Sidler).



Figure 2: Summer School participants at Domaine du Hirtz in Wattwiller, France (picture: S. Freund).

The total number of students who are affiliated with our department and have Biomedical Engineering (BME) as their PhD subject has been rising over the last ten years.

At the end of 2024, after 11 of our PhD students defended during the year, we had 83 PhD students at the DBE, 57 affiliated with the university and 26 to our partner hospitals. Some 80% of these 83 PhD students are additionally enrolled in our PhD Program BME.

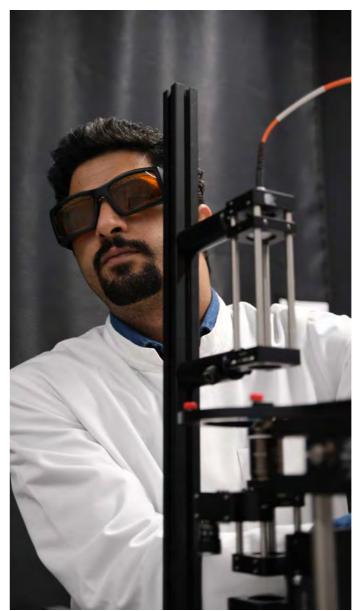
Among other activities, they were able to take part in a Summer School dedicated to "Scientific Writing". In the form of lectures and workshops, participants learned from experts, wrote a lot, shared experiences with their peers, and enjoyed getting together. For the first time, the Summer School was booked out with 25 participants from the PhD Programs BME and Health Science (PPHS) in less than 48 hours, forcing us to plan a Winter School on the same subject for January 2025.

We also launched a new seminar series: Latest Breakthroughs in Biomedical Engineering Research, with the idea of making it a flagship event at our department. The seminars take place weekly in the DBE Science Lounge and are followed by a networking platform, where seminar participants can chat in a relaxed atmosphere. Each semester, up to 10 research groups invite and host a national or international expert of their choice to speak at the seminar series. Given the diverse backgrounds of DBE students and researchers, experts' presentations are designed to be accessible to a non-specialist audience, with an emphasis on translational research.

In parallel to our teaching activities, we continued to collaborate with PPHS to develop the Graduate School Medical and Health Sciences (GSMHS), a joint initiative of the Faculty of Medicine and the Faculty of Science. From September 2025, the GSMHS will welcome all Biomedical Engineering students, as well as candidates in Medicine Development, Epidemiology and Public Health, Infection Biology, Clinical Research, Medical Ethics, Nursing Science, Sport Science, and Insurance Medicine.

Teaching Committee Head: Prof. Pablo Sinues pablo.sinues@unibas.ch

**Study Coordinator:** Dr. Sara Freund sara.freund@unibas.ch



Studying biomedical engineering at DBE's Center for Intelligent Optics  $% \left( p_{1}^{2}\right) =\left( p_{1}^{2}\right) \left( p_$ 



# In 2024, 11 DBE PhD students defended their thesis and took the next career step. A summary of their PhD research work can be found <u>here</u>.

**Dr. Florentin Bieder**, PhD student at CIAN group of Prof. Philippe Cattin, defended his thesis on "Memory-efficient deep learning methods for brain image analysis"

**Dr. Xinjie Chen**, PhD student at ThINk Basel group of Prof. Cristina Granziera, defended his thesis on "Advanced magnetic resonance imaging in multiple sclerosis: Disentangling aging and pathology effects".

**Dr. Balazs Faludi**, PhD student at CIAN group of Prof. Philippe Cattin, defended his thesis on "Volume rendering for surgical planning in virtual reality".

**Dr. Lorin Fasel**, PhD student at BIROMED-Lab of Prof. Georg Rauter, defended his thesis on "Bio-inspired compliant actuation for safer robotic neurosurgeries."

**Dr. Riccardo Galbusera**, PhD student at ThINk Basel group of Prof. Cristina Granziera, defended his thesis about "Unraveling the heterogeneity of multiple sclerosis pathology in the brain through quantitative MRI".

**Dr. Mohammad Khair Nahhas**, PhD student at BI-ROMED-Lab of Prof. Georg Rauter, defended his thesis on "HEAR-BRUX: HEARable for handling BRUXism".

**Dr. Murali Karnam**, PhD student at BIROMED-Lab of Prof. Georg Rauter, defended his thesis on "Intuitive control for hand-guiding surgical tools with macro-robots".

**Dr. Jessica Schäper**, PhD student at Magnetic Resonance Physics & Methodology group of Prof. Oliver Bieri, defended her thesis on "Multi-parametric brain tissue characterization using magnetic resonance imaging."

### **Completed Doctoral Degrees (2)**

## Master of Science in Biomedical Engineering



Studying biomedical engineering at Institut of Forensic Medicine (picture: R. Wendler).

**Dr. Janine Schulte**, PhD student at the Forensic Genetics group of Dr. Iris Schulz, defended her thesis on "Challenges of mixture deconvolution using DEPArray<sup>™</sup> technology – Establishing single-cell analysis in forensics."

**Dr. Philippe Valmaggia**, PhD student at CIAN group of Prof. Philippe Cattin, defended his thesis on "Eye and heart synchronisation: Development of time-resolved optical coherence tomography with electrocardiographic coupling".

**Dr. Jiafa Zeng**, PhD student at TMBR group of Prof. Pablo Sinues, defended his thesis on "Therapeutic monitoring in a pediatric clinical setting via breath analysis by high resolution mass spectrometry".

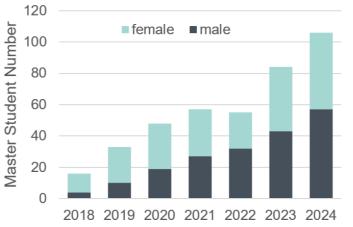


Figure 1: The growing number of new students in the Master's program in Biomedical Engineering (graph: G. Oser).

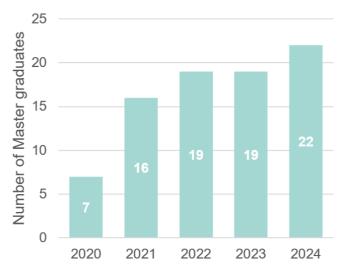


Figure 2: Number of graduated Master's students in each year (graph: G. Oser).

After the launch in 2023, the joint degree Master's program in Biomedical Engineering, in partnership with the FHNW School of Life Sciences, welcomed 48 new students in its second year. Together with the students from the previous cohort and the former Master's program, the Department of Biomedical Engineering now has more than 100 registered Master's students.

Over the past 7 years, we have observed a growing interest in studying Biomedical Engineering: In 2018, we started the Master's Program with 16 Master's students and today we have 100 Master's students (Figure 1). In 2023, when the joint degree Master's program together with the School of Life Science of FHNW was launched, we nearly doubled the number of new students. On average, the Master's students stayed 3 – 4 semesters in the previous Master's Program and the new joint degree Master's program lasts 4 semesters.

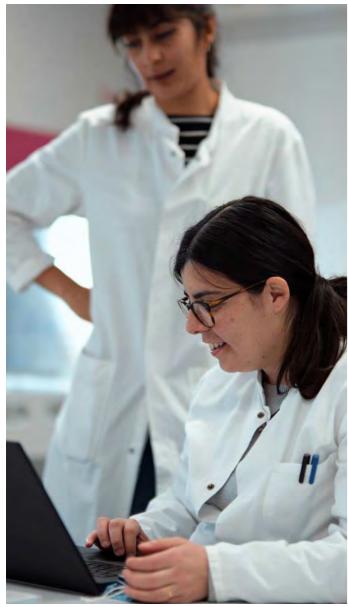
Autumn semester 2024 was the last semester in which the study regulations of the previous Master's program was still valid. The majority of the students succeeded in finishing the Master's degree. A few students (6) decided to transfer to the new joint degree master program and 2 students decided to quit the Master's program without a Master's degree. In conclusion, 83 Master students graduated under the 2017 study regulation (Figure 2).

These 83 graduates have built and are about to build successful careers across academia, healthcare, and industry, reflecting the strength and versatility of our master's program. From a postdoctoral researcher at the Institute of Forensic Medicine to an ophthalmologist at the University Hospital Basel, alumni contribute to advancements in medicine and research. Others have secured roles at leading companies such as Roche, Novartis, and Medartis, excelling in software engineering, product development, as well as product and quality engineering. With positions in Switzerland and beyond, our program continues to prepare professionals for impactful careers in biomedical engineering.

Teaching Committee Head: Prof. Pablo Sinues pablo.sinues@unibas.ch

Study Coordinator: Dr. Gabriel Oser gabriela.oser@unibas.ch

### **Completed Master's Degrees**



Mentoring students at the Department of Biomedical Engineering (picture: R. Wendler).

# In 2024 numerous Master's students completed their education, the DBE. A summary of their Master's thesis can be found <u>here</u>.

**Aaisha Bah** "Investigating the relationship between the morphometric data of MS patients and a selected cognitive game", supervised by Dr. Po-Jui Lu and Prof. Cristina Granziera, ThINk Basel.

**Géraldine Borer** "Development of a self-assembled osteochondral construct using 4D technology", supervised by Dr. Valentina Basoli and Prof. Florian Thieringer, Swiss MAM.

**Thomas Braunwarth** "Associations between paraspinal muscle fatigue, paraspinal muscle endurance and patient-reported function in patients with lumbar spinal stenosis", supervised by Prof. Anne Mündermann, PD Cordula Netzer, Dr. Corina Nüesch, David Koch and Prof. Thorsten Stein.

**Nicola Büttiker** "Dynamic compensation in spinopelvic alignment in patients with symptomatic lumbar spinal stenosis," supervised by Prof. Anne Mündermann, PD Cordula Netzer, Dr. Corina Nüesch, David Koch and Prof. Stephen Ferguson.

**Won Wook Chung** "Comparison of shoulder kinematics during arm abduction between inertial measurment unitbased and marker-based motion capture", supervised by Prof. Anne Mündermann and Dr. Eleonora Croci.

**Abdessamad Falhi** "Artificial neural networks for the detection of lung functional abnormalities in preterm infants", supervised by Prof. Edgar Delgado-Eckert and Prof. Urs Frey, Computational Physiology & Biostatistics lab.

**David Ferré López** "High-resolution spectrograms as a decision support system for clinicians without background in sleep medicine", supervised by Prof. Pablo Sinues and Dr. Sebastian Keller, at Rekonas GmbH.

**Ximena Forero** "Optimization of nanoghosts (NG) loading and cell delivery for gene therapy applications," supervised by Dr. Olga Krupkova and Prof. Dr. Andrea Barbero, Cartilage Engineering.

**Silvan Furrer** "Flip angle optimization for MP-RAGE", supervised by PD Dr. Grzegorz Baumann and Prof. Oliver Bieri, Magnetic Resonance Physics & Methodology.

**Elisabetta Giacomelli** "Identification of 9.4T MRI sequences for enhanced cellular visualization of MS lesions", supervised by Dr. Med. Ilaria Callegari and Prof. Cristina Granziera, ThINk Basel.

**Martino Giorgi** "A deep-learning approach for navigated anterior cruciate ligament surgeries", supervised by Paul Friedrich, Dr. Julia Wolleb and Prof. Philippe Cattin, CIAN.

**Aikaterina Grava** "Smart OCT system as a tool for time-resolved dehydration detection in biological tissues: Investigating the potential and limitations," supervised by Dr. Arsham Hamidi and Dr. Ferda Canbaz, CIO.

**Juval Gutknecht** "Deep learning for automatization of video-analysis for malaria vector behavioral studies," supervised by Natalia Mañas Chavernas, Dr. Julia Wolleb and Prof. Philippe Cattin, CIAN.

**Maxine Gygax** "Association between severity of stenosis, fat infiltration of the paraspinal muscles and trunk flexion during gait in patients with lumbar spinal stenosis," supervised by Prof. Anne Mündermann, PD Cordula Netzer, Dr. Corina Nüesch, David Koch and Prof. Stephen Ferguson.

**Christoph Künzel** "Comparison of shoulder kinematics between marker-based and marker-less motion capture", supervised by Prof. Anne Mündermann and Dr. Eleonora Croci.

**Sébastien Muheim** "Large language model approach for analysing medical information from the internet," supervised by Vincent Ochs, Dr. Julia Wolleb and Prof. Philippe Cattin, CIAN.



- **Ataberk Ozsoy** "3D printed bone-like realistic anatomical models for surgical simulation", supervised by Dr. Neha Sharma and Prof. Florian Thieringer, Swiss MAM.
- **Daphne Schönegg** "Three-dimensional hard X-ray micro-tomographic imaging of the human paltal anatomy and gracilic muscle", supervised by Prof. Bert Müller, Dr. Hans Deyhle, Dr. Georg Schulz and Prof. Andreas A. Müller.
- **Ksenia Sovdagarova** "Evaluation of OA synovium's response to anti-inflammatory cytokines and NC-IL-1Ra chondrogenic potential", supervised by Atharva Damle and Prof. Dr. Andrea Barbero, Tissue Engineering.
- **Lea Schweiker** "Tibiofemoral joint contact forces in ACL injured and uninjured legs Implementation of the Open-Sim workflow and pilot comparisons," supervised by Prof. Anne Mündermann and Dr. Simon Herger.
- **Pascal Rudolf von Rohr** "Predicting the ground reaction force from pressure data", supervised by PD Dr. Morgan Sangeux.
- **Eva Winnips** "Diffusion models for contrast harmonization of whole head magnetic resonance images," supervised by Alicia Durrer, Dr. Julia Wolleb and Prof. Philippe Cattin, CIAN.

# Publications



### Selected Publications 2024

### last author is at DBE.

- Akinci D'Antonoli T, Rudie JD (2024): 'Achieving More with Less: Combining Strong and Weak Labels for Intracranial Hemorrhage Detection'; Radiology: Artificial Intelligence.
- Akinci D'Antonoli T, Cavallo AU, Vernuccio F, Stanzione A, Klontzas ME, Cannella R, Ugga L, Baran A, Fanni SC, Petrash E, Ambrosini I, Cappellini LA, van Ooijen P, Kotter E, Pinto Dos Santos D. Cuocolo R. EuSoMII Radiomics Auditing Group (2024): 'Reproducibility of radiomics quality score: an intra- and inter-rater reliability study'; European Radiology.
- Akinci D'Antonoli T, Cuocolo R, Baessler B, Pinto dos Santos D (2024): 'Towards reproducible radiomics research: introduction of a database for radiomics studies'; European Radiology.
- Akinci D'Antonoli T, Stanzione A, Bluethgen C, Vernuccio F, Ugga L, Klontzas ME, Cuocolo R, Cannella R, Koçak B (2024): 'Large language models in radiology: fundamentals, applications, ethical considerations, risks, and future directions'; Diagnostic and Interventional Radiology.
- Alexander N, Cip J, Brunner R, De Pieri E (2024): 'Effect of femoral derotational osteotomy in patients with idiopathic increased femoral anteversion on joint loading and muscular demands'; Journal of Children's Orthopaedics.
- André-Lévigne D, Pignel R, Boet S, Jaguet V, Kalbermatten DF, Madduri S (2024): 'Role of Oxygen and Its Radicals in Peripheral Nerve Regeneration: From Hypoxia to Physoxia to Hyperoxia'; International Journal of Molecular Sciences.
- Anliker-Ort M, Rodieux F, Ziesenitz V, ia C, Atkinson A, Bielicki JA, Erb TO, Gürtler N, Holland-Cunz S, Duthaler U, Rudin D, Haschke M, van den Anker J, Pfister M, Gotta V, (2024): 'Pharmacokinetics-Based Pediatric Dose Evaluation and Optimization Using Saliva - A Case Study'; The Journal of Clinical Pharmacology.
- Armand S; Sawacha Z; Goudriaan M; Horsak B; van der Krogt M; Huenaerts C; Daly C; Kranzl A; Boehm H; Petrarca M; Guiotto A: Merlo A: Spolaor F: Campanini I: Cosma M: Hallemans A; Horemans H; Gasq D; Moissenet F; Assi A; Sangeux M (2024): 'Current practices in clinical gait analysis in Europe: A comprehensive survey-based study from the European society for movement analysis in adults and children (ESMAC) standard initiative'; Gait and Posture.
- Arnold K; Gómez-Mejia A; de Figueiredo M; Boccard J; Singh KD, Rudaz S; Sinues P; Zinkernagel AS (2024): 'Early detection of bacterial pneumonia by characteristic induced odor signatures'; BMC Infectious Diseases.
- Astasov-Frauenhoffer M; Marot L; Sanchez F; Steiner R; Lohberger B; Bornstein MM; Wagner RS; Kühl S; Mukaddam K (2024): 'Effects of nanomodified titanium surfaces considering bacterial colonization and viability of osteoblasts and fibroblasts'; Journal of Biomedical Materials Research - Part A.

- \*Peer-reviewed publications (227), where the first or Awchi M, Singh KD, Brenner S, Bachmann Burckhardt MA, Hess M, Zeng J, Datta AN, Frey U, Zumsteg U, Szinnai G, Sinues P (2024): 'Metabolic trajectories of diabetic ketoacidosis onset described by breath analysis'; Frontiers in Endocrinology.
  - Bajrami D, Zubiaga A, Renggli T, Kirsch Ch, Spano F, Fehr D, von Schulthess P, Lindhorst-Peters A, Huber S, Roider E, Rossi RM, Navarini AA, Bonmarin M (2024): 'Variations of skin thermal diffusivity on different skin regions'; Skin Research and Technology
  - Barakovic M; Weigel M; Cagol A; Schaedelin S; Galbusera R; Lu PJ; Chen X; Melie-Garcia L; Ocampo-Pineda M; Bahn E; Stadelmann C; Palombo M; Kappos L; Kuhle J; Magon S; Granziera C (2024): 'A novel imaging marker of cortical "cellularity" in multiple sclerosis patients'; Scientific Reports.
  - Bauer M, Hollenstein C, Lieb J,a Maria, Grassegger S, Haas T, Egloff L, Berger C, Scheurer E, Lenz C (2024): 'Longitudinal visibility of MRI findings in living victims of strangulation'; International Journal of Legal Medicine.
  - Benitez BK: Brudnicki A: Tache A: Wieprzowski L: Surowiec Z: Nalabothu P; Lill Y; Mueller AA (2024): 'Comparative study on cleft palate morphology after passive presurgical plate therapy in unilateral cleft lip and palate': Journal of Plastic. Reconstructive and Aesthetic Surgery.
  - Benitez BK, Rasadurai A, Boccalatte LA, Mueller AA,(2024): 'Pre-Epiglottic Baton Plate in Newborns With Pierre Robin Sequence: Revisiting the Practical Workflow'; Laryngoscope.
  - Bernecker GA; Nowakowski AM (2024): 'Addressing Intraoperative Complications: Cementless Modular Revision Stem via Direct Anterior Approach for latrogenic via Falsa in Short Stem Arthroplasty'; Conference Paper.
  - Bieri O, Pusterla O, Bauman G (2024): 'Erratum to "Free-breathing half-radial dual-echo balanced steady-state free precession thoracic imaging with wobbling Archimedean spiral pole trajectories" [Z Med Phys 33 (2023) 220-229 (S0939388922000034) (101016/jzemedi202201003)]'; Zeitschrift fur Medizinische Physik.
  - Bieri O, Weidensteiner C, Ganter C (2024): 'Robust T<inf>2</inf> estimation with balanced steady state free precession'; Magnetic Resonance in Medicine.
  - Bonkat G, Wagenlehner F, Kranz J (2024): 'Keep it Simple: A Proposal for a New Definition of Uncomplicated and Complicated Urinary Tract Infections from the EAU Urological Infections Guidelines Panel'; European Urology.
  - Braunwarth T, Koch D, Nüesch C, Schären S, Mündermann A, Ferguson S, Netzer C (2024): 'Paraspinal muscle endurance is related to paraspinal muscle fatique in patients with lumbar spinal stenosis: A preliminary analysis'; Conference Paper.
  - Bühl L, Müller S, Nüesch C, Egloff C, Mündermann A (2024): 'Leg mechanics during single leg hop landing 2 years after Internal-Brace-augmented ACL repair compared with ACL reconstruction and controls'; Conference Paper.

- Bühl L, Nüesch C, Müller S, Egloff C, Mündermann, A (2024): 'Running biomechanics 2 years after ACL surgery: augmented repair versus reconstruction'; Conference Paper.
- Bühl L, Romkes J, Sangeux M, Viehweger HE, Widmer M (2024): Caimi A, Stefanini E, Koch D, Nüesch C, Mündermann A, Netzer C, 'Pilot evaluation of changes in motor control after a CrossFit® Ferguson S, Ignasiak D (2024): 'Spinal loads at L5-Sacrum intervention in adolescents with unilateral cerebral palsy'; intervertebral joint associated with subject-specific sagittal Conference Paper alignment during standing and gait'; Conference Paper.
- Bühl L, Sangeux M, Viehweger HE, Romkes J, Widmer M, & Chen X, Ocampo-Pineda M, Lu P-J, Ekerdt C, Weigel M, Jansen MG, Bracht-Schweizer K (2024): 'Walking on uneven ground did Cagol A, Chan K-S, Schädelin S, Zwiers M, Oosterman JM, not change motor control differences between children with Norris DG, Bayer JMM, Marguand AF, Menks WM, Kuhle J, cerebral palsy and typically developing children'; Conference Kappos L, Melie-Garcia L, Granziera C, Margues JP (2024): 'Unveiling Normative Trajectories of Lifespan Brain Maturation Paper. Using Quantitative MRI'; Conference Paper.
- Bühl L, Sangeux M, Viehweger HE, Romkes J, Widmer M, Bracht-Schweizer K (2024): 'Motor control in children with cerebral palsy during walking on flat and uneven ground compared to typical ly developing children'; Gait & Posture.
- Bühl L; Müller S; Nüesch C; Egloff C; Mündermann A (2024): 'Analyse biomécanique des membres inférieurs pendant la récep-Costeur L, Friesenhagen T, Schulz G (2024): 'X-ray microtomography tion de saut 2 ans après une augmentation de la suture du of fossil types in natural history collections': Conference Paligament croisé antérieur et après une reconstruction du ligament croisé antérieur'; Conference Paper.
- Cagol A, Benkert P, Melie-Garcia L, Schaedelin SA, Leber S, Tsagkas crotomography of fossil types in natural history collections'; C, Barakovic M, Galbusera R, Lu PJ, Weigel M, Ruberte E, Conference Paper. Radue EW, Yaldizli Ö, Oechtering J, Lorscheider J, D'Souza M, Fischer-Barnicol B, Müller S, Achtnichts L, Vehoff J, Disanto Croci E, Genter J, Nüesch C, Baumgartner D, Mündermann A, Müller G, Findling O, Chan A, Salmen A, Pot C, Bridel C, Zecca C, AM (2024): 'Load-induced scapular rotation correlates with Derfuss T, Lieb JM, Remonda L, Wagner F, Vargas MJ, Isabel, muscle activity in shoulders with and without rotator cuff Du Pasquier R A, Lalive PH, Pravatà E, Weber J, Cattin PC, tears'; Conference Paper. Absinta M, Gobbi C, Leppert D, Kappos L, Kuhle J, Granziera Croci E, Hess HP, Genter J, Baum C, Kovacs BK, Nüesch C, Baumgart-C (2024): 'Association of Spinal Cord Atrophy and Brain Paramagnetic Rim Lesions With Progression Independent of Rener D, Gerber K, Müller AM, Mündermann A (2024): 'Severity lapse Activity in People With MS'; Neurology. of rotator cuff disorders and additional load affect fluoroscopy-based shoulder kinematics during arm abduction'; Journal Cagol A, Cortese R, Barakovic M, Schaedelin S, Ruberte E, Absinta of Orthopaedics and Traumatology.
- M, Barkhof F, Calabrese M, Castellaro M, Ciccarelli O, Cocozza S, De Stefano N, Enzinger C, Filippi M, Jurynczyk M, Maggi Croci E, Nüesch C, Baumgartner D, Müller AM, Mündermann A P, Mahmoudi N, Messina S, Montalban X, Palace J, Pontillo (2024): 'Load-induced scapular rotation in rotator cuff tears: G, Pröbstel AK, Rocca MJA, Ropele S, Rovira A, Schoonheim marker-based motion capture vs fluoroscopy'; Conference Pa-MM, Sowa P, Strijbis E, Wattjes MP, Sormani MJP, Kappos L, per. Granziera C, Sastre-Garriga J, Gasperini C, Vrenken H, Yousry T (2024): 'Diagnostic Performance of Cortical Lesions and the Dammeyer C, Nüesch C, Visscher RMS, Kim YK, Ismailidis P, Wittauer M, Stoffel K, Acklin Y, Egloff C, Netzer C, Mündermann A Central Vein Sign in Multiple Sclerosis'; JAMA Neurology.
- Cagol A; Ocampo-Pineda M; Lu PJ; Weigel M; Barakovic M; Melie-Garcia L; Chen X; Lutti A; Calabrese P; Kuhle J; Kappos L; Sormani MP; Granziera C (2024): 'Advanced Quantitative MRI Unveils Microstructural Thalamic Changes Reflecting Disease Progression in Multiple Sclerosis'; Neurology: Neuroimmunology and NeuroInflammation.
- Cagol A: Tsagkas C: Granziera C (2024): 'Advanced Brain Imaging in Central Nervous System Demyelinating Diseases'; Neuroimaging Clinics of North America.
- de Macêdo Santos JW, Benitez BK, Baumhoer D, Schönegg D, Schrepfer T, Mueller AA, Thieringer FM (2024): 'Intraosseous Cai M, Jacob MA, Marques J, Norris DG, Duering M, Esselink RAJ, myofibroma mimicking an odontogenic lesion: case report, Zhang Y, de Leeuw FE, Tuladhar AM (2024): 'Structural Netliterature review, and differential diagnosis'; World Journal of work Efficiency Predicts Conversion to Incident Parkinsonism Surgical Oncology.

in Patients With Cerebral Small Vessel Disease'; Journals of Gerontology - Series A Biological Sciences and Medical Sciences

- Coppola G, Hänggi D, Cassina G, Verna C, Gkantidis N, Kanavakis G (2024): 'Three-dimensional video recordings: Accuracy, reliability, clinical and research guidelines - Reliability assessment of a 4D camera': Orthodontics and Craniofacial Research.
- Costeur Loïc: Friesenhagen Thore: Schulz Georg (2024): 'X-ray mi-

- (2024): 'Classification of inertial sensor-based gait patterns of orthopaedic conditions using machine learning: A pilot study'; Journal of Orthopaedic Research.
- Dammeyer C; Nüesch C; Visscher RMS; Kim Y K; Ismailidis P; Wittauer M: Stoffel K: Acklin Y: Egloff C: Netzer C: Mündermann A (2024): 'Classification of inertial sensor-based gait patterns of orthopaedic conditions using machine learning: A pilot study'; Journal of Orthopaedic Research.

### Selected Publications 2024 (2)

- Degenhardt M, Wittauer M, Nüsch C, Egloff C, Acklin Y, Mündermann A (2024): 'Inter-joint coordination in the affected and contralateral leg of patients with severe knee osteoarthritis before and 6 months after knee arthroplasty compared to healthy controls'; Conference Paper.
- Delbrück H, Gehlen Y, Hildebrand F, Brunner R, (2024): 'Redisplacement rate after bony hip reconstructive surgery in nonambumeta-analysis'; EFORT Open Reviews.
- Dogny C, André-Lévigne D, Kalbermatten DF, Madduri S (2024): Therapeutic Potential and Challenges of Mesenchymal Stem Cell-Derived Exosomes for Peripheral Nerve Regeneration: A Systematic Review'; International Journal of Molecular Sciences.
- Dönges L, Damle A, Mainardi A, Bock T, Schönenberger M, Martin I, organoids': Biomaterials.
- Ettori SLM, Fasel L, Gerig N, Rauter G (2024): 'Force feedback reduces test time and interaction forces in telemanipulated palpation using a robotic endoscope with series elastic actuated joints'; Current Directions in Biomedical Engineering.
- Facchini Nevio; Wernli Lukas; Rieken Malte; Bonkat Gernot; Wirz Dieter; Braissant Olivier (2024): 'Again and Again-Survival of Candida albicans in Urine Containing Antifungals'; Pharmaceutics.
- Filippi M, Ciccarelli O, Barkhof F, Sastre-Garriga J, Tur C, Calabrese M, De Stefano N, Eshaghi A, Gasperini C, Sormani MJ, Pia, Granziera C, Toosy AT, Kappos L, Rocca MJA, Rovira À (2024): 'Using the Progression Independent of Relapse Activity Framework to Unveil the Pathobiological Foundations of Multiple Sclerosis'; Neurology.
- Filippon Ignacio; Tanner Christine; von Jackowski Jeannette A; Schulz Georg; Töpper Tino; Müller Bert (2024): 'Determining Aligner-Induced Tooth Movements in Three Dimensions Using Clinical Data of Two Patients'; Oral.
- Friedrich P; Frisch Y; Cattin PC (2024): 'Deep Generative Models for 3D Medical Image Synthesis'; arXiv.
- Galbusera R, Bahn E, Weigel M, Cagol A, Lu PJ, Schaedelin SA, Franz J, Barakovic M, Rahmanzadeh R, Dechent P, Nair G, Brück W, Kuhle J, Kappos L, Stadelmann C, Granziera C (2024): 'Characteristics, Prevalence, and Clinical Relevance of Juxtacortical Paramagnetic Rims in Patients With Multiple Sclerosis'; Neurology.
- Genter J, Croci E, Eckers F, Oberreiter B, Gascho D, Müller AM, Mündermann A, Baumgartner D (2024): 'The biomechanics of shoulders with rotator cuff tears are influenced by the critical shoulder angle: an in situ simulator study'; Conference Paper.
- Genter J, Croci E, Müller AM, Mündermann A, Baumgartner D (2024): 'Influence of Critical Shoulder Angle and Rotator Cuff

Tear Type on Load-Induced Glenohumeral Biomechanics: A Sawbone Simulator Study'; Applied Bionics and Biomechanics

- Genter J, Croci E, Müller AM, Mündermann A, Baumgartner D (2024): 'Understanding muscle forces in weight-bearing shoulders with rotator cuff tears'; Conference Paper.
- latory patients with cerebral palsy: a systematic review and Genter J, Croci E, Oberreiter B, Eckers F, Bühler D, Gascho D, Müller AM, Mündermann A, Baumgartner D (2024): 'The influence of rotator cuff tear type and weight bearing on shoulder biomechanics in an ex vivo simulator experiment'; Journal of Biomechanics.

Genter J; Croci E; Müller AM; Mündermann A; Baumgartner D (2024): 'Understanding muscle forces in weight-bearing shoulders with rotator cuff tears'; Conference Paper.

- Barbero A (2024): 'Engineered human osteoarthritic cartilage Genter J; Croci E; Müller AM; Mündermann A; Baumgartner D (2024): 'Influence of Critical Shoulder Angle and Rotator Cuff Tear Type on Load-Induced Glenohumeral Biomechanics: A Sawbone Simulator Study'; Applied Bionics and Biomechanics.
  - Genter J; Croci E; Oberreiter B; Eckers F; Bühler D; Gascho D; Müller AM; Mündermann A; Baumgartner D (2024): 'The influence of rotator cuff tear type and weight bearing on shoulder biomechanics in an ex vivo simulator experiment'; Journal of Biomechanics.
  - Gottfrois P, Gröger F, Andriambololoniaina FH, Amruthalingam L, Gonzalez-Jimenez A, Hsu C, Kessy A, Lionetti S, Mavura D, Ng'ambi W, Ngongonda DF, Pouly M, Rakotoarisaona MF, Rapelanoro Rabenja F, Traoré I, Navarini AA, (2024): 'PASSION for Dermatology: Bridging the Diversity Gap with Pigmented Skin Images from Sub-Saharan Africa'; Conference Paper.
  - Gottfrois P, Zhu J, Steiger A, Amruthalingam L, Kind AB, Heinzelmann V, Mang C, Navarini AA, Mueller SM (2024): 'AI -powered visual diagnosis of vulvar lichen sclerosus: A pilot study'; Journal of the European Academy of Dermatology and Venereology.
  - Greselin M; Lu PL; Melie-Garcia L; Ocampo-Pineda M; Galbusera R; Cagol A; Weigel M; de Oliveira Siebenborn N; Ruberte E; Benkert P; Müller S; Finkener S; Vehoff J; Disanto G; Findling O; Chan A; Salmen A; Pot C; Bridel C; Zecca C; Derfuss T; Lieb JM; Diepers M; Wagner F; Vargas MI; Du Pasquier R; Lalive P H; Pravatà E; Weber J; Gobbi C; Leppert D; Kim OCH; Cattin PC; Hoepner R; Roth P; Kappos L; Kuhle J; Granziera C (2024): 'Contrast-Enhancing Lesion Segmentation in Multiple Sclerosis: A Deep Learning Approach Validated in a Multicentric Cohort'; Bioengineering.
  - Gröger F, Gottfrois P, Amruthalingam L, Gonzalez-Jimenez A, Lionetti S, Soenksen Martinez L R, Navarini AA, Pouly M (2024): 'Towards Scalable Foundation Models for Digital Dermatology'; Conference Paper.
  - Gröger F, Lionetti S, Gottfrois P, Gonzalez-Jimenez A, Amruthalingam L, Groh M, Navarini AA, Pouly M (2024): 'Intrinsic Self-Supervision for Data Quality Audits'; Conference Paper.

- Guebeli A, Thieringer FM, Honigmann P, Keller M (2024): 'In-house Humbel M; Beckmann F; Moosmann J; Deyhle H; Schulz G; Tanner 3D-printed custom splints for non-operative treatment of dis-C; Rodgers G; Müller B (2024): 'A tomography slice through tal radial fractures: a randomized controlled trial'; Journal of the entire human brain with less than three micrometer vox-Hand Surgery: European Volume. els'; Conference Paper.
- Guzman R, Soleman J (2024): 'Pituitary germinoma after resection of Humbel M; Tanner C; Rodgers G; Deyhle H; Schulz G; Müller B (2024): 'Comparison of large-volume imaging approaches usa mature third ventricular teratoma: illustrative case'; Journal of Neurosurgery: Case Lessons. ing computed tomography'; Conference Paper.
- Hager B, Juras V, Zaric O, Szomolanyi P, Trattnig S, Deligianni X (2024): Ismailidis P, Neopoulos G, Egloff C, Mündermann A, Halbeisen FS, 'The Variable Echo Time (vTE) Sequence'; MRI of Short and Ul-Nüesch C, Appenzeller-Herzog C, Müller SA (2024): 'Simultatrashort -T 2 Tissues. neous patellar tendon and anterior cruciate ligament rupture: a systematic review, meta-analysis and algorithmic approach'; Hallenberger TJ, Rychen J, Soleman J, Fernandez-Miranda JC, Brand Archives of Orthopaedic and Trauma Surgery.
- Y, Mariani L, Roethlisberger M (2024): 'Management of Recurrent Cerebrospinal Fluid Rhinorrhea Caused by Sequential, Anatomically Separated Skull Base Defects-A Case-Based Systematic Review'; World Neurosurgery.
- Herger S, Nüesch C, Liphardt AM, Egloff C, Mündermann A (2024): 3D Printing in Medicine. 'Effect of older age and/or ACL injury on the dose-response Karnam M, Rychen J, Guzman R, Cattin PC, Rauter G, Gerig N (2024): relationship between ambulatory load magnitude and imme-'Robot-Assisted Neuroendoscopy: Surgeon's Third Hand-A diate load-induced change in serum cartilage oligomeric matrix protein'; Journal of Sport and Health Science. Proof of Concept Study'; Conference Paper.
- Herger S. Wirth W. Eckstein F. Nüesch C. Egloff C. Mündermann A Keller M. Rohner M. Honigmann P (2024); 'The potential benefit of (2024): 'Anterior cruciate ligament (ACL) injury and age affect artificial intelligence regarding clinical decision-making in the knee cartilage T2 but not thickness'; Osteoarthritis and Cartitreatment of wrist trauma patients'; Journal of Orthopaedic lage. Surgery and Research.
- Herger S; He Y; Thudium C; Bay-Jensen A.C; Liphardt A.-M; Nüesch Keller M, Rueegg J, Haefeli M, Honigmann P (2024): 'Three-Dimen-C; Imhoff F; Egloff C; Mündermann A (2024): 'Differentiation sional Analysis of the First Metacarpal Axes in Healthy Individof biomarkers of articular cartilage metabolism with respect to uals and Early-Stage Thumb Carpometacarpal Osteoarthritis their sensitivity to physical activity'; Conference Paper. Patients—Potential Implication on First Metacarpal Corrective Osteotomy'; Journal of Clinical Medicine.
- Herger S; McCulloch S; Liphardt A.-M; Mobasheri A; Egloff C; Imhoff Keller M: Thieringer FM: Honigmann P (2024): 'Artificial Intelligence F: Mündermann A (2024): 'ACL injury and established knee osteoarthritis modulate the in vivo mechanosensitivity of metabin Musculoskeletal Medical Imaging'; Innovation in Life Sciolites relevant to articular cartilage metabolism: a preliminary ences metabolomic analysis'; Conference Paper.
- KiselW, DatzmannT, Kramer J, Dreimann M, Müller-Broich JD, Netzer Honigmann P. Thieringer FM, Sharma N, Keller M (2024): 'Patient-Spe-C. Schaser KD. Disch A. The Tumor Study Group. Spine Seccific Treatment in Hand Surgery: Smart Innovations and Rapid tion of the German Society of Orthopaedic Trauma Surgeons Translation into the Point of Care'; Innovation in Life Sciences. (DGOU) (2024): 'Interculturua adaption of the SOSGOQ20 questionnaire to the German version and it's multicentric vali-Honigmann Philipp; Thieringer Florian M; Sharma Neha; Keller Mardation'; Conference Paper.
- co (2024): 'Patient-Specific Treatment in Hand Surgery: Smart Innovations and Rapid Translation into the Point of Care'; Conference Paper.
- Huisman M, Akinci D'Antonoli T (2024): 'What a Radiologist Needs to Know About Radiomics, Standardization, and Reproducibility'; Radiology.
- Humbel M; Alarcón MG; Kuo W; Spera I; Bausch B; Fardin L; Deyhle H: Rodgers G: Engelhardt B: Proulx Steven: Kurtcuoglu Vartan: Müller Bert: Tanner Christine (2024): 'Detection of cardiac-income'; Conference Paper. duced motion in murine cerebrospinal fluid space captured in vivo with synchrotron radiation-based microtomography'; Koch D, Nüesch C, Ignasiak D, Aghlmandi S, Caimi A, Perrot G, Prüfer Conference Paper. F, Harder D, Santini F, Schären S, Ferguson S, Mündermann

Jakimiuk A, Maintz M, Müller-Gerbl M, Thieringer FM, Keller M, Guebeli A, Honigmann P (2024): '3D-printed patient-specific implants made of polylactide (PLDLLA) and β-tricalcium phosphate ( $\beta$ -TCP) for corrective osteotomies of the distal radius';

- Kocak B, Keles A, Akinci D'Antonoli T (2024): 'Self-reporting with checklists in artificial intelligence research on medical imaging: a systematic review based on citations of CLAIM'; European Radiology.
- Koch D, Nüesch C, Caimi A, Ignasiak D, Schären S, Ferguson S, Mündermann A, Netzer C (2024): 'Muscle fatigue in patients with lumbar spinal stenosis is associated with muscle endurance and spinopelvic alignment but not with patient-reported out-

### Selected Publications 2024 (3)

nal balance in the pathophysiology of lumbar spinal stenosis: Study protocol of a translational approach combining in vivo biomechanical experiments with clinical and radiological parameters In proceedings of the Annual Congress of the European Spine Society'; Conference Paper.

S. Netzer C (2024): 'Pelvic tilt, body mass index and kinesiophobia explain paraspinal muscle endurance in patients with symptomatic lumbar spinal stenosis'; Conference Paper.

tilt and body mass index explain paraspinal muscle endurance in patients with symptomatic lumbar spinal stenosis (sLSS)'; Conference Paper.

Kranz J, Bartoletti R, Bruvère F, Cai T, Geerlings S, Köves B, Schubert S, Pilatz A, Veeratterapillay R, Wagenlehner FME, Bausch K, Devlies W, Horváth J, Leitner L, Mantica G, Mezei T, Smith WJ, Bonkat G (2024): 'European Association of Urology Guidelines on Urological Infections: Summary of the 2024 Guidelines'; European Urology.

Kranz J, Bonkat G (2024): 'Reply to Kuo-Chin Hung and Chia-Ter Chao's Letter to the Editor re: Jennifer Kranz, Riccardo Bartoletti, Franck Bruyère, et al European Association of Urology Guidelines on Urological Infections: Summary of the 2024 Guidelines Eur Urol; European Urology.

Künstle N et al (2024): 'The association of increased pre- and postnatal NO2 and PM25 exposure with the infant nasal microbiome composition and respiratory symptoms'; Environ Res.

Lavanchy JL, Padoy D (2024): 'Anwendungen Künstlicher Intelligenz (KI) in der minimalinvasiven Chirurgie'; International Journal of Computer Assisted Radiology and Surgery.

Lavanchy JL, Ramesh S, Dall'Alba D, Gonzalez C, Fiorini P, Müller-Stich BP, Nett PC, Marescaux J, Mutter D, Padoy D (2024) 'Challenges in multi-centric generalization: phase and step recognition in Roux-en-Y gastric bypass surgery'; International Journal of Computer Assisted Radiology and Surgery.

Lill Y, Cespedes WV, Benitez BK, Eckstein-Halla NC, Leitmeyer KS, Gürtler N, Stieger C, Mueller AA (2024): 'Screening for congenital hearing impairment with brainstem evoked response audiometry in isolated orofacial cleft'; International Journal of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery.

Lohss R, Winter R, Göpfert B, Visscher RMS, Sangeux M, Zentai N, Viehweger E (2024): 'Biomechanical gait parameters change with increasing virtual height in a child with spastic cerebral palsy: A case report'; Clinical Case Reports.

Louey MGY, Harvey A, Passmore E, Gravden D, Sangeux M (2024): 'Kinematic upper limb analysis outperforms electromyography at grading the severity of dystonia in children with cerebral palsy'; Clinical Biomechanics.

Lyko Beate; Gravert Stephan-Daniel; Katzschmann Robert K; Müller Bert (2024): 'In vitro testing of an

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Müller J, Lu PJ, Cagol A, Ruberte E, Shin HG, Ocampo-Pineda M, Chen X, Tsagkas C, Barakovic M, Galbusera R, Weigel M, Schaedelin SA, Wang Y, Nguyen T D, Spincemaille P, Kappos L, Kuhle J, Lee J, Granziera C (2024): 'Quantifying Remyelination Using x-Separation in White Matter and Cortical Multiple Sclerosis Lesions'; Neurology.

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- Nahhas MK, Türp J, Christoph, Cattin PC, Gerig N, Wilhelm E, Rauter G (2024): 'Toward Wearables for Bruxism Detection: Voluntary Oral Behaviors Sound Recorded Across the Head Depend on Transducer Placement'; Clinical and Experimental Dental Research.
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- Nüesch C, Bühl L, Müller S, Egloff C, Mündermann A (2024): 'Single leg hop landing biomechanics 2 years after InternalBrace-augmented ACL repair or ACL reconstruction compared to controls'; Conference Paper.

Nüesch C, Koch D, Schmitter F Mauch M, Mündermann A, Stoffel K, Ismailidis P (2024): 'Muscle strength, muscle activation and joint moments in patients 1 year after total knee arthroplasty ference Paper.

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Nüesch C; Hürlimann S; Mandelli F; Mündermann A; Schären S; Netzer C (2024): 'Ankle kinematics during walking differ from healthy controls in patients with cervical spinal stenosis with myelopathy but not in those without myelopathy'; Conference Paper.

Ochs V, Saad B, Taha-Mehlitz S, Staubli S, Neumann K, rina, Fischer L, Honaker MD, Lamm S, Rosenberg R, Taha A, Cattin PC (2024): 'An analysis of virtual reality in abdominal surgery-A scoping review'; The International Journal of Medical Robotics and Computer Assisted Surgery.

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  - Saemann A, De Rosa A, Zubizarreta Oteiza j, Sharma N, Thieringer FM, Soleman J, Guzman R (2024): 'Innovating neurosurgical training: a comprehensive evaluation of a 3D-printed intraventricular neuroendoscopy simulator and systematic review of the literature'; Frontiers in Surgery.
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- Schoenholzer K, Sellathurai S, Villena FB, Papadopoulou A (2024): Segeroth M, Winkel Dj, Kaufmann BA, Strebel I, Yang S, Cyriac J, 'Hemimacular Thinning Due to Lesions in the Lateral Genicu-Wasserthal J, Bach M, Lopez-Ayala P, Sauter A, Mueller C, Bremerich J, Zellweger M, Haaf P (2024): 'Noninvasive Aslate Nucleus in 2 Patients with Neuroinflammatory Diseases'; Neurology Neuroimmunology & Neuroinflammation. sessment of Cardiopulmonary Hemodynamics Using Cardiovascular Magnetic Resonance Pulmonary Transit Time'; Inter-Schoenpflug LA, Koelzer VH (2024): 'SoftCTM: Cell Detection by Soft national Journal of Biomedical Imaging.
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- Sporns PB, Fischer U, Katan M, Ospel JM, Brehm A, Tsogkas I, Holodinsky JK, Kamal N, Fiehler J, Psychogios MN (2024): 'Simulation of transportation of acute stroke patients in border regions'; Scientific Reports.
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- Studer D; Hasler CC (2024): 'Diagnostic and therapeutic strategies in early onset scoliosis: A current concept review'; Journal of Children's Orthopaedics.

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  - Ter Telgte A, Duering M (2024): 'Cerebral Small Vessel Disease: Advancing Knowledge with Neuroimaging'; Stroke.
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